

Marshall Appointed Envoy to China

As Hurley Blasts Nation's Asia Policy

Wheeler Hits Russia and Britain as 'Aggressors'

No. 1 Isolationist Urges State Dept. To Stop Policy Of 'Appeasement'

By Robert C. Albright

In an acid tongue lashing of Administration conduct of foreign affairs, Senator Burton K. Wheeler (D., Mont.) yesterday called on the State Department to stop "appeasement" of both Russia and Britain.

Lashing out at what he termed "our beloved and peace-loving allies," the Senator's No. 1 isolationist called Russia and Britain "the only aggressors today."

By failing to "stand up" against both, he said the United States has helped divide the world into spheres of power politics, "building up the jaws of two military monsters."

Clashes With Connally
Wheeler's speech, one of the bitterest heard in the Senate since the war, was aimed at pending delegate powers legislation, implementing United States membership in the United Nations Organization.

And again he clashed with Senate Foreign Relations Chairman Tom Connally (D., Tex.), who wanted to know just what Wheeler would have done to stop Russia.

Answering Wheeler's attack on the U. N. O., Connally said the opposition line was familiar. Mimicking what he said were the opposition plans, the Senator said: "Well, I don't want to see a damn, it ain't no success, it's all washed up, and so on, and so on, and so on."

Wherry Objects to Dams
Senate Republican Whip Kenneth S. Wherry (R., Neb.), strenuously objected to Connally's use of the word "damn" and the Texan finally withdrew it.

In one bout with Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg (R., Mich.), who questioned why Wheeler voted for the United Nations Charter but now opposes implementing legislation, Wheeler snapped:

"If the United Nations Organization had a definition of aggression today, and you were going to stop aggression, you would be compelled to go to war with Russia."

At another point, Wheeler told Senator J. William Fulbright (D., Ark.):

"If we had a law on aggression today we would have to say Russia is an aggressor in Iran and Russia is an aggressor in North China."

Wheeler told the Senate the pending legislation taking the United States into full operating membership in the U. N. O. will "lead us inevitably down the road to the annihilation of an atomic war."

Reserving his sharpest criticism for Russia, Wheeler said Russia has already acquired possession "of the See UNO, Page 2, Column 7"

Court-martial Monday

Capt. McVay to Stand Trial In Sinking of Indianapolis

By George Connery

The Navy yesterday moved to clear up one of the big mysteries of the Pacific war, the destruction of the heavy cruiser Indianapolis, by ordering the captain to face an open court-martial, scheduled for 10 a. m. Monday at Washington Navy Yard.

The skipper is Capt. Charles B. McVay, 2126 Connecticut ave. n. w., son of an admiral and a regular Navy officer since 1919.

Two terrific blasts sent his ship down in the Philippine Sea on July 30 on its return from Guam, where it had carried atomic bomb material on a high-speed run from San Francisco. Loss of life made the sinking the greatest naval disaster since Pearl Harbor. Every man aboard was a casualty. There were 880 dead and 316 wounded.

Announcement of the loss was made the evening of August 14, almost at the time President Truman was announcing the surrender of Japan. At that time the Navy merely said "enemy action" was responsible. Officially that is still the only explanation. There have been reports that a Japanese submarine managed to get two torpedoes into the big warship.

Since then relatives of men lost on the Indianapolis have sent a flood of letters to Washington, demanding more details.

According to reports from the Pacific, the blasts knocked out the Indianapolis' power, preventing the sending of help appeals by radio, and the 10,000-ton ship went down in 15 minutes.

Survivors, many of them without life preservers, were not noticed until the fifth day, when spotted by a plane from Peleliu.

Many of the letters ask why rescue attempts were not made.

See TRIAL, Page 2, Column 6



CAPT. CHARLES B. McVAY

Hull Blasts Army Report As 'Infamous'

Former Secretary Tells Pearl Harbor Probe He Smarted Under 'Button' Charge

By Mary Spargo

In a withering blast of sarcasm, Cordell Hull yesterday angrily denounced as "an infamous charge" the report of the Army Board of Inquiry on Pearl Harbor that he "pushed the button that started the war."

The 74-year-old wartime Secretary of State told the joint committee investigating the attack that he had smarted for months under the Army's charge that his note to Japan of November 26, 1941, launched the war.

Leaning forward over the witness table, his mouth grim, his eyes flashing despite his ill health, Hull ridiculed the Army Board for saying that "this Government of peaceful people was the cause, and it forced poor, innocent peace-minded Tokyo and that bunch of savages and outlaws into war."

Every word was etched in acid as the veteran statesman released the pent-up fury he had held for months. Spectators packing the aisles of the historic old Senate chamber almost held their breaths while the former Tennessee mountaineer castigated the Army's report.

As Hull left the room a few later, worn, weary and obviously unwell, applause exploded in every corner. It was the most vigorous of the attacks of the historic old Senate chamber since the former Tennessee mountaineer castigated the Army's report.

As Hull left the room a few later, worn, weary and obviously unwell, applause exploded in every corner. It was the most vigorous of the attacks of the historic old Senate chamber since the former Tennessee mountaineer castigated the Army's report.

Looking from one side of the committee table to the other, Hull snapped:

"If I could express myself as I would like I would want all of you religious minded people to retire. Endured That 'Infamous Charge'."

"I stood under that infamous charge for months, when every reasonable minded person knew that the Japanese were on the same march of invasion in the Pacific area to get supreme control over it in every way so that we could not even land a boat load of goods on the other side of the Pacific except under extortionate terms."

Every person knew that they were on this move because if they had not known it in any other way, See PEARL, Page 2, Column 4

Jail Guard Threatened With Death

Outside Aid Contacted To 'Remove' Howard Now Facing Other Charges, Probe Hears

By Al Hailey and Al Lewis

Four men "on the outside" were ready to "rub out" L. A. Howard, District Jail guard now facing two charges of attempted extortion, authorities investigating Saturday's daylight jail break said they had learned yesterday.

One of the four prisoners still at large out of the five who escaped had boasted the escape gang "had something on Howard," according to information investigators said they received.

Indication was that the escape gang contacted outside help and arranged to have Howard "removed" if he failed to cooperate, it was said.

Revealed In "Shakedown" Probe
This came to light yesterday in the course of Metropolitan police and District Jail officials investigation of complaints from two women that Howard had attempted to shake them down for \$25-per-week in return for "special favors" he would render a prisoner-friend of theirs.

While the attempted extortion charges against Howard came from another case not linked with the jail break, Inspector Robert J. Barst of the Metropolitan police detective bureau, said that "this is only the beginning of the investigation into the activities of Howard."

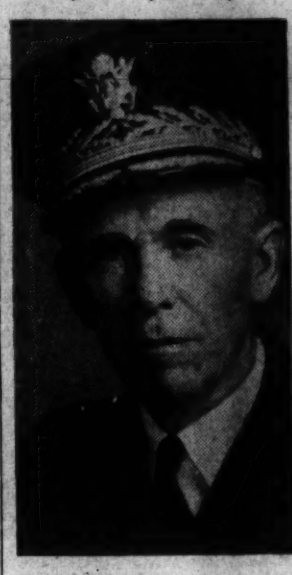
Howard continued to deny that he had any knowledge of the break in which five prisoners fled the jail during the 1 to 2 p. m. recreation period Saturday.

Released Under \$1000 Bond
The 29-year-old former serviceman appeared before United States Commissioner Needham C. Turnage yesterday and was released under \$1000 bond after he requested time to obtain legal counsel.

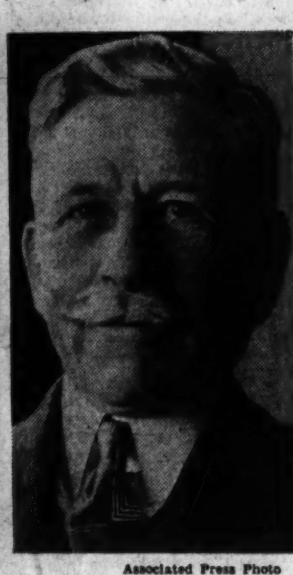
Turnage, setting \$500 bond on each expiration attempt charge, designated 10 a. m. December 5 as time for Howard's arraignment.

Howard appeared on the complaints of Mrs. Sawyer and Mrs. Janice Harris, of 448 H st. n. w. They claimed Howard came to their home early this month offering favors for Herman Billet, 58.

See BREAK, Page 2, Column 3



GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL



MAJ. GEN. PATRICK J. HURLEY

U. S. Sanctions Intervention To Keep Peace

Backs Uruguay Plan In Action Believed Aimed at Argentina

By the Associated Press
The United States yesterday backed up a Uruguayan proposal for collective intervention in the internal affairs of any American republic violating human rights or its international obligations.

Secretary of State Byrnes issued a statement expressing this Nation's "unqualified adherence" and declaring that "if the American republics are to preserve the peace they cannot permit oppressive regimes to exist in their midst."

Uruguayan Foreign Minister Alberto Rodriguez Larreta suggested the intervention policy, as a hemisphere security measure, in a note sent to other American republics last week.

While the note made no mention of any nation, diplomats regarded it as being aimed at the military government in Argentina.

Byrnes said the Allies at a "huge cost in lives, blood and treasure" had won a victory "which means that men everywhere may properly demand" respect for human rights and dignity as an essential condition to the maintenance of peace and security.

"Violation of the elementary rights of man by a government of force and the nonfulfillment of obligations by such a government is a matter of common concern to all the republics," Byrnes said. "As such it justifies collective, multilateral action after full consultation among the republics in accordance with established procedures."

Harry Hopkins Patient In New York Hospital
New York, Nov. 27 (AP)—Memorial Hospital officials said today that Harry L. Hopkins, former presidential adviser, has been a patient at the hospital for the past week.

No diagnosis of Hopkins' condition has been made, the officials said, adding that he is "resting comfortably and will be here for a few more days."

U. S. Oil Pact Ratified By Lebanese Chamber
Beyrouth, Lebanon, Nov. 27 (AP)—The Lebanese Chamber of Deputies today ratified the Lebanese-American agreement for the establishment of an oil refinery in Tripoli.

D. C. Sergeant Aboard Plane Missing Three Weeks With 40 Homeward-bound GIs
New Delhi, India, Nov. 27 (AP)—Headquarters of the India-Burma theater said today that an airplane carrying 40 homeward-bound American soldiers had been missing in India for three weeks.

An intensive search has failed to uncover any trace of the plane or its passengers. The plane left Chabua, in northeast India, November 11 for the west India port of Karachi.

The failure to find any clues in any of the thousands of villages along the route led some at headquarters to believe that the plane had flown off its course to the northward to give the passengers a look at Mount Everest. Much of that area is uninhabited and unexplored.

The C-54 plane was piloted by Capt. Warren A. Roth of South Minneapolis, Minn.

Sergt. Richard K. France, 21, husband of Mrs. Audrey France, 4617 Burlington rd., Hyattsville, Md., was among the passengers. His wife was notified on November 8 that he was missing.

Sergeant France served 21 months as a radioman-gunner with the Air Transport Command in the India-China Division. Two years ago at Thanksgiving he left for overseas and his wife expected their first reunion together with Sandra Lee, 22 months, whom he has never seen, to be this Thanksgiving.

He is a native of Baltimore, but spent most of his life in Washington, where he was graduated from Central High School. He was a postal employee in Washington until he entered the Army three years ago.

His father, Bertrand T. France, lives at 224 15th st. n. w. Two brothers, Bertrand T., Jr., and John W. France, recently were discharged from the Army.

Ambassador, Quitting Job, Charges U. S. Aid to Reds

President, Stunned, Reacts Immediately; General Will Retain His Five-Star Rank

(Text on Page 9)

By Edward T. Follard

President Truman, in a dramatic counter-move, late yesterday appointed General of the Army George C. Marshall as his personal envoy to China with the rank of Ambassador.

The appointment, arranged by telephone, was announced at the White House after Maj. Gen. Patrick J. Hurley resigned as Ambassador to China with the charge that State Department career diplomats were undermining him by siding with the Chinese Communists.

General Hurley, a Republican who served as Secretary of War in the Hoover Administration, was the late Franklin D. Roosevelt's No. 1 loving envoy. One of his assignments was to confer with Marshal Stalin and pave the way for the Russo-Chinese pact in which the Soviet Union agreed to support the Chinese Nationalist government of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek.

Outburst Is Sensational
Hurley's broadside against State Department career men, his charge that there is "a third World War in the making" and his further charge that the United States is being "sucked into a power bloc on the side of colonial imperialism against Communist imperialism," was perhaps the most sensational outburst of its kind in the annals of American diplomacy.

On Capitol Hill there were demands for a congressional investigation.

President Truman, along with Secretary of State James F. Byrnes and a lot of others, evidently was stunned by General Hurley's all-out blast. However, he reacted quickly.

White House Press Secretary Charles G. Ross said that Mr. Truman accepted Hurley's resignation and then put in a telephone call for General Marshall, whom he recently had hailed as the greatest military this or any other country ever produced. General Marshall, just retired as Chief of Staff of the See HURLEY, Page 2, Column 6

10 Diplomats Brought Back From China
After Ambassador Patrick J. Hurley had issued his blast yesterday, a study of State Department records disclosed that 10 career diplomats were transferred from the American Embassy in Chungking after his arrival there.

Three of these are now with the State Department in the Division of Chinese Affairs. One of them is the assistant chief of the division.

The career men who were transferred from Chungking after Hurley's arrival are now political advisers to Gen. Douglas MacArthur in Japan.

Names and Assignments
The 10 men transferred from Chungking and their present assignments are:

Arthur R. Ringwalt, Chungking, assistant chief of the Division of Chinese Affairs; Edward E. Rice and Fulton Freeman, attached to the Division of Chinese Affairs.

George Atcheson, Jr., formerly counselor of Embassy at Chungking, now political adviser to General MacArthur, and John S. Service, formerly second secretary at Chungking, now assistant to Atcheson in Tokyo.

Horace H. Smith, first secretary of embassy in Moscow; John Davies, Jr., second secretary of See NAMES, Page 2, Column 5

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Jap Responsibility Clarification Urged

Fighting Continues Indonesian Vote Backs Government

Batavia, Java, Nov. 27 (AP).—The Indonesian national committee voted confidence in Premier Sjahrir's government today as British ground, sea and air weapons lashed at Indonesian forces and fighting intensified around the civilian interment center at Ambarawa in central Java.

Four British Thunderbolt fighters strafed Indonesian vehicles and columns at Ambarawa after reinforced Nationalists attacked a camp quartering 10,000 former internees, including women and children, the Dutch news agency Aneta said. The assault forced back Allied and Japanese troops defending the camp, it added.

Guns of a British destroyer standing off Semarang shelled the town of Oenganan, midway between Semarang and Ambarawa. Hundreds of British sailors were landed from HMS Sussex to patrol in Semarang.

British Withdrawn
Indonesian reinforcements were reported marching toward Ambarawa and toward Soerabaja, where Nationalists in an attack spearheaded by a small tank of Japanese make forced British Indian troops to withdraw in one sector of the naval base city.

British officers said they were mopping up in Darmo, last unoccupied residential suburb of Soerabaja, and that other objectives had been taken, with some little opposition.

Four RAF planes bearing rockets and 500-pound bombs attacked the Indonesian nationalist radio station at Jogjakarta, which was ordering Indonesians to concentrate at various points, Aneta said.

Vote of Confidence
Sjahrir's government received a vote of confidence at the end of a three-day Indonesian nationalist conference. Eighty-nine delegates voted for the government, 11 abstained.

Vice President Mohamed Hatta criticized Indonesians who engaged in fighting. Hatta stressed that "the republic" was willing to confer with the British, but not with the Dutch as long as Dutch "terrorism" continued.

Sjahrir said he and members of his cabinet would go into the interior within a week for conferences with local leaders in the trouble spots.

3 Arrested In Raid; Judge Dismisses 7

Three men were arrested in a raid yesterday as Municipal Judge Thomas D. Quinn dismissed lottery charges against seven Negroes, three of them women.

The seven were arrested Monday by Detective Sgt. Howard E. Ogil and Paul H. Clarke in a raid on second floor quarters at 1316 8th st. n.w. The cases were dismissed because police had no warrant to enter the premises.

Judge Quinn's action prompted the following statement from Inspector Oscar J. Letterman, head of the Vice Squad:

"This raid was conducted no differently than similar raids on numbers and race horse turn-in headquarters where plays are not accepted as a general rule on the premises. Therefore, a warrant could not be procured for this type of raid. However, similar raids have been made where the defendants have been held by the court, tried and convicted."

All of those arrested had been charged with operating a lottery and possession of lottery slips.

Freed were Donald Washington, 24, of 4615 Clay st. n.e.; James R. Pettus, 31, of 307 Elm st. n.w.; Marshall J. Atkins, 29, of 90 M st. n.w.; Leroy J. Stevenson, 35, of 60 Pierce st. n.w.; Mary Banks, 41, of 1025 8th st. n.w.; Myrtle E. Harrell, 36, of 2227 8th st. n.w.; and Nettie Peterson, 38, of 1116 7th st. n.w.

Yesterday's arrests were made at 3 p. m. in an alleged race betting establishment at 936 I st. n.w. James P. Martell, 39, of the I st. address, and Apostolos Alexander, 52, of 1424 Massachusetts ave. n.w., were charged with setting up a gaming table and permitting gaming. In addition, Martell was charged with possession of lottery slips.

Police said they arrested a third man, Steve J. Nichols, 40, of 709 G st. n.w., as he entered the place to turn in lottery slips. He was charged with possession of lottery slips.

Martell and Alexander were released in \$2000 bond each and Nichols in \$500 bond. The first two will be arraigned before United States Commissioner Needham C. Turnage today, while Nichols will appear in police court.

Brooks Watching Trains For GIs, Detroit Man Sa

Detroit, Nov. 27 (AP).—The father of a service man whose \$100 mustering out pay was stolen by burglars Monday night told police he believes Detroit crooks are systematically preying on discharged soldiers.

"I'm convinced crooks are watching the trains for soldiers with discharge insignia and following them to their homes," said Rudolph Freund. "They know these boys have money and are determined to get it."

Resolution in Diet Seeks Facts From War-time Legislators

Tokyo, Nov. 27 (AP).—A resolution urging wartime prominent legislators to "clarify their war responsibility" was introduced in the Diet today by the Liberal party after Emperor Hirohito stiffly opened the 89th extraordinary session with an injunction to reform the election laws.

The Emperor opened the session in traditional formality. He read his brief perfunctory rescript in heavy tones. Members of both Houses stood with bowed heads. There was not a word about the occupation, no reference to the situation that made necessary urgent action to revise the House of Representatives election law "and other matters."

The other matters included repeal of repressive laws, expropriation of landed estates and other changes ordered by Allied headquarters to make way for democracy.

Indications were that the Liberal Party might not have the full cooperation of other elements of the Diet in its efforts to clarify responsibility for the war. A spokesman for the Progressives, said his group was undecided "because there are many technical difficulties."

The Progressives hold nearly 300 seats, a majority, in the House of Representatives.

Hirohito to Lose Power
Tokyo, Nov. 27 (AP).—A cabinet committee revising the Japanese constitution tonight was reported to have decided to strip Emperor Hirohito of most of his power.

The newspaper Mainichi said that the cabinet committee, acting under orders from Gen. Douglas MacArthur to democratize the Japanese constitution, had agreed in principle on reducing the Emperor's power and turning over most of his prerogatives to the Diet.

The revised constitution draft will be presented at the next extraordinary Diet session after the general elections scheduled for early next year.

Leaders Urge Tighter Rules On D. C. Safety

Drastic tightening of the District's public safety laws was recommended to Congress yesterday by the Commissioners.

Authority for a triple check of fire, safety and health safeguards in all new housing units and public places prior to issuance of occupancy licenses was an outstanding proposal. A 100 per cent compliance with all laws and regulations for protection of life and property is the chief aim.

Authority also was asked to classify all types of living and lodging quarters according to their method of operation, and fix a schedule of license fees based on the cost of inspection, supervision and regulation.

The Commissioners pointed out in a report on the House and Senate that the existing system of licensing is responsible for considerable confusion. Cited as an example was the fact that the only type of license that can be issued for an apartment house is a rooming house license, although the building "is obviously not a rooming house."

The recommendations, the Commissioners said, were drawn up by a special committee of District officials which made a 10 months' study of the whole subject of public housing and licensing. A draft of proposed legislation designed to carry out the recommendations.

CHINA

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Weeks ago that the United States had decided to hand over 1300 planes to the central government, but in Washington the War Department at that time countered that no such number had been decided on.

Chiang's ground forces were pushing ahead vigorously into Manchuria, scheduled under the terms of the Sino-Russian agreement to be evacuated soon by the Soviet troops presently occupying it.

Chungking newspapers said Nationalist forces had advanced 40 miles along the Peiping-Mukden railroad to Kowpangtze, 90 miles from Mukden. No opposition by Chinese Communists was reported.

The influential daily Ta Kung Pao added that the Communists had withdrawn from Changchun, Manchurian capital.

This was in line with Chinese press reports that the Russians had agreed to permit Nationalist forces to garrison Manchuria and had even pledged the safety of any Nationalist troops which might be flown into Changchun or Mukden.

Russia will adhere to the spirit of the Sino-Soviet friendship and alliance pact, these reports asserted, but will postpone withdrawal of Soviet troops from Manchuria until January. The original withdrawal date was December 3.

Representative Norton Gets Leave of Absence

Mrs. Mary T. Norton, veteran Democratic Congresswoman from New Jersey, has been granted leave of absence from the House until January 3 on account of illness.

Her office reported yesterday that she apparently picked up a "virus germ" while in Europe recently as an alternate delegate to the governing body of the International Labor Organization.

Since her return on November 9, she has remained at her home in Jersey City.

Triple Golden Wedding for Sisters



THROUGH THE YEARS—These three sisters and their husbands, married in a triple ceremony 50 years ago, will celebrate their anniversary today in Long Beach, Calif. The picture at top was taken on their wedding day and the lower photo shows them as they appear now in the same pose. Left to right are Peter, 73, and Loretta Kirsch, 68, of Long Beach; John, 80, and Ida Martin, 71, of Van Nuys, Calif.; and John, 73, and Lucy Pitstick, 67, of South Charleston, Ohio.

BREAK

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now serving time on a narcotics charge in Lorton Reformatory.

Howard was identified at a police headquarters line-up by Mrs. Harris and later picked out of a line-up of 5 men at the H street address by Mrs. Sawyer, now in bed, police said.

The women said Howard told them he could arrange it so that Billet could be kept in the prison infirmary, where he would receive special care.

Detective Lieut. Bob Murray told Commissioner Turnage Howard at first denied having been to the women's house but later admitted he had been there on a "social call."

Howard's arrest followed a lengthy session of a three-man board of inquiry at the District Jail Monday in which he, along with two other guards suspended after discovery of the break, was questioned.

Howard, who reported on the 2 p. m. relief shift shortly before discovery of the break, was quizzed at length as to why he failed to report suspicious circumstances when he noticed an overcoat hanging on the sash of the escape window.

The board of inquiry, which adjourned yesterday following arrest of Howard, will convene today at 10 a. m. in the jail to resume questioning of the other two guards, E. Samples and H. F. Robinson.

Howard, said by police to live with his wife and mother at 4425 New Hampshire ave. n.w., became a District Jail guard June 16 at \$1600 per year. He entered the Army on limited duty in May, 1941, and served as a private at Fort Belvoir and Fort Bliss until he received a medical discharge in March, 1943.

District Commissioners Guy Mason, in charge of penal institutions, and J. Russell Young, police and fire commissioner, received a police report of the escape outlining police activity from the 3:17 p. m.—more than an hour after discovery of the escape.

Young said the Commissioners were "shocked" at the delay and refused to divulge details of the report on the grounds it might give away information which would aid the escaped prisoners.

Meanwhile, trial of John Mansour, one of the escaped prisoners, scheduled to appear on a robbery charge yesterday, was postponed after Attorney John C. Conliff, Jr., told Justice Bolitha J. Laws that Mansour was among those absent.

Also at large and still described by police as dangerous were Michael J. Quinn, who this week was to be sentenced for his part in a \$24,000 bank messenger hold-up; Clyde J. Clements and William A. Reed, both of whom have long police records.

DISTRICT

From Page 1

the picture, the next in line is quiet-spoken Representative John L. McMillan (D., S. C.). Here the line of succession will stop. It's McMillan's job.

"I'll take it—If it comes my way," he said without enthusiasm.

McMillan, a Mason, Elk, World War I veteran, and onetime football star, is rounding out his fourth term in the House. He's been a member of the District Committee ever since he came to Congress in 1928.

Randolph has not yet officially announced that he'll take over chairmanship of the Civil Service Committee when Representative Robert Ramspeck (D., Ga.) steps down. Inquiries about his plans brings this stock reply:

"I'm considering it; I haven't yet made up my mind."

PEARL

From Page 1

the heads of their government were telling the world every week, sometimes every two or three days, precisely what they were going to do.

"And yet, somebody who knows little and cares less, now says, 'Why didn't the United States make concessions and save us from the war?'"

"When any person knows, and if you look back at the situation as it existed during those last 10, 12, 14 days any rational person knows just what the Japs were doing."

"They were off on the final attack and no one was going to stop them unless we yielded and laid down like cowards—and we would have been cowards to have lain down."

Hull disclosed that although he had told the Army Board he would be glad to testify before its members, "they sent word that they would not need my presence before the board."

When Senator Scott Lucas (D., Ill.) launched the line of questioning that led to the former Secretary's denunciation, Hull replied: "That is not a very pleasant topic to me. I strove to cooperate with the Army and Navy Board without success and then I was gratuitously brought into the picture, apparently on the theory that Tojo and the military element moving abreast with Hitler on a world rampage, were not doing so and were not guilty of doing so."

For the second day, Hull was followed to the stand by Joseph C. Grew, last United States ambassador to Japan, who represented the Government in Tokyo from 1931 to 1941.

Under a steady drone of questions from Senator Homer Ferguson (R., Mich.), Grew disclosed: "I. At a secret conference in Tokyo, September 8, 1941, Prince Konoye, Japanese premier, warned him that the Japanese military would take over the country unless he could arrange a personal 'peace' meeting with President Roosevelt. In dire fear of the mil-

itary extremists in Japan, Konoye arranged to meet Grew at the home of a mutual friend, and the official license plates of the cars which brought the two to the conference were removed.

2. President Roosevelt decided against the meeting despite a telegram from Grew on September 29 that he believed failure to hold the conference would result in the downfall of the Konoye cabinet and "the formation of a military dictatorship lacking either the disposition or temperament to avoid colliding head-on with the United States."

(The Konoye cabinet was replaced by the military dictatorship led by General Tojo on October 18.)

embassy at Moscow; Raymond P. Ludden, Department of State; Philip D. Sproule, consul in Kunming; and Hungerford B. Howard, consul in Shanghai.

General Hurley said that, in Chungking he "requested the relief of the career men who were opposing the American policy in the Chinese theater of war."

"These professional diplomats," he said, "were returned to Washington and placed in Chinese and Far Eastern Divisions of the State Department as my supervisors. Some of these same career men whom I have relieved have been assigned as advisers to the supreme commander in Asia. In such positions most of them have continued to side with the Communist armed party and at times with the imperialist bloc against American policy."

General Hurley said that he wished to "absolve from this general indictment some of our career men." He said some of them "are very admirable and well-equipped public servants who have fought in the State Department and in other countries against overwhelming odds to advance American ideals and interests."

Fritz Kuhn in Germany

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

AMERICAN BUNDIST—Fritz Kuhn, arrogant leader of the German-American Bund, reads in a room he shares with nine other prisoners at an internment camp in Apaburg, Germany.

HURLEY

From Page 1

Army, was at his home in Leesburg, Va.

Offered Job in China

President Truman, according to Secretary Ross, told General Marshall that he had "a job of work for him to do in China."

"Will you go?" the President asked.

"I will, Mr. President," General Marshall replied.

Secretary Ross told reporters that General Marshall would leave soon for Chungking and would retain his rank as a five-star general of the Army. He said that he would go as Mr. Truman's personal envoy with the rank of Ambassador.

"This is an appointment to do a particular job that needs to be done in China," Ross said. "He is replacing Hurley."

None Go to Their Defense

Nobody in high place went to the defense of the career diplomats who, according to Hurley, were removed from the American Embassy in Chungking and returned to Washington to take over jobs where they were his "superiors," Hurley said that "most" of these men "have continued to side with the Communist armed party and at times with the imperialist bloc against American policy."

Secretary of State Byrnes is to have a news conference at 11:30 a. m. today, and he may have something to say about General Hurley's charges.

Michael J. McDermott, Special Assistant to the Secretary of State, yesterday made this statement on behalf of Mr. Byrnes:

"The Secretary was surprised at the news release by Ambassador Hurley that he had submitted a letter of resignation. When the Ambassador returned from China he told the Secretary that because of his health he wished to resign, but later advised the President and the Secretary that he would return to China after taking a rest. That was on October 8."

Urged His Prompt Return

"Monday morning Ambassador Hurley called to see the Secretary and presented a letter of resignation addressed to the President, setting forth the statements contained in the news release. The Secretary advised him of the serious situation existing in China and urged him instead of resigning to promptly return to China."

The Ambassador returned in the afternoon and, after again discussing the situation in China, agreed to return to his post. He said, however, that he had an engagement on Wednesday to make a speech before the National Press Club and would prefer not to leave before that time.

The Secretary told the Ambassador that he would be entirely satisfactory. The Secretary then advised the President that the Ambassador would promptly return to his post.

TRIAL

From Page 1

cue machinery wasn't set in motion, even without an SOS from the ship itself.

The court-martial is expected to clear up these points. Also, enough time has elapsed to allow for questioning Jap submarine commanders and checking their logs for that date.

Navy declined to give any particulars of the charges against McVay, but its statement twice mentioned the disaster. A spokesman said the accusations could not be made public until the defendant has been presented them at the start of the trial Monday.

Advance announcement of an open court-martial is considered further evidence the Navy wants to get all of the details onto the public record. Ordinarily decision as to whether the sessions will be open made by the court after it convenes.

Traditional flagship of the Third Fleet, the Indianapolis had a spectacular war career. It was in action at Bougainville, Kiska, Amchitka, Attu, Tawawa, Kwajalein, Saipan and Peleliu, much of the time carrying the flag of Admiral Raymond A. Spruance.

It was badly damaged by a Jap suicide plane at Okinawa, and rejoined the fleet only a short time before its final assignment to rush parts of the atomic bomb across the Pacific.

Court-Martial Board
McVay's court-martial board is composed of Rear Admiral Wilder D. Baker, Commodore Paul S. Theiss, Commodore William S. Popham, Capt. Homer L. Grosskopf, Capt. Heman J. Redfield, Capt. John R. Sullivan and Capt. Charles B. Hunt.

Capt. Thomas J. Ryan, jr., will be judge advocate.

McVay, 47, has two sons by a former marriage, Charles B., 20, and James Wilder, 18. He is a member of the Chevy Chase Club.

During World War I he was on escort duty in the North Atlantic. Subsequently, he had several tours of duty in the Navy Department here, and in 1939-1940 was aide to the United States Commissioner in Manila.

He was promoted to captain late in 1944 and in November took over command of the Indianapolis.

His father is Admiral Charles B. McVay, jr., who retired in 1932 after 36 years' service. Admiral McVay lives at 2131 Bancroft pl. n.w.

British Leader Urges
Russia to Open Frontiers

London, Nov. 27 (AP).—Lord Cranbourne, leader of the opposition in the House of Lords, opened a debate on the international situation today, asserting that world tension would be relaxed if Russia would open her frontiers to "journalists and other trained observers."

"The Russian zone appears to be cut off by an impenetrable barrier," he said. "What is needed above all is breaking down artificial barriers. Let the Russians throw open their frontiers and give facilities for journalists and other trained observers."

A graduate of Central High School, he attended George Washington University before he began ASTP work at Lafayette College. A former Times-Herald copy boy, he also worked for the Washington News Co.

Besides his mother, he leaves his stepfather, William Edelson, and a sister, Ann G. Edelson.

LABOR

From Page 1

blance of agreement on the two fundamental problems in the present critical labor situation. These are (1) the demand for higher wages and (2) the lack of disputes machinery and procedure for use after collective bargaining fails.

Conference Secretary George W. Taylor yesterday forecast that four of the conference's six working subcommittees, considering lesser problems, would probably emerge with split reports, in which labor and management failed to agree.

The report of a fifth committee, he added, will probably be challenged on its most important point by management members of the executive committee.

This leaves the report of only one committee, admittedly consisting mainly of platitudes, for the conference to approve.

Commenting on the failure, one official yesterday described the Labor Department auditorium, where the conference meetings have been held, as "The Valley of No Decision."

Taylor said all reports are due to be presented to the executive committee at noon today, except for that of one subcommittee which was given an extra 24 hours. The conference will then hold plenary sessions on Thursday and Friday, and possibly on those nights, in an attempt to finish up.

Little Hope Seen

Taylor admitted that since most of the subcommittee reports would have separate recommendations from labor and management and since a three-fourths majority is necessary before a report can be submitted to the conference, there was little hope of giving the plenary sessions much grist to grind. He said there was even less hope of final agreed-upon resolutions.

The position of the main conference item, as they stood yesterday:

WAGES.—A special six-man subcommittee, charged with reconciling three conflicting resolutions urging collective bargaining for higher wages, virtually admitted the impossibility of producing an acceptable proposal.

CIO President Philip Murray, proponent of one resolution, refuses to serve on the committee. He demands, instead, a yes or no vote on his proposal, which would commit the conference to the statement that substantially "higher wages are imperative." The rest of the conference will not go along; Murray will not agree to any watering-down of this point.

DISPUTES MACHINERY.—A management proposal for a fact-finding procedure, limited to "public utility" type industries, is being considered by the executive committee. It will almost certainly be rejected by labor delegates. Discussion of fact-finding at the end of last week, was the one ray of optimism in the conference. With in a few days, however, it was clear that there was little chance of agreement.

COLLECTIVE BARGAINING.—Split reports, in sharp disagreement, have been submitted by the labor and management members of the subcommittee.

MANAGEMENT'S RIGHT TO MANAGE.—A report is due from the subcommittee tomorrow. Split reports are expected.

JURISDICTIONAL DISPUTES.—A report is due today. While the subcommittee considering the subject was still deliberating yesterday, however, a management member issued a separate industry statement. He declared that "further discussion is not likely to be fruitful," thus ending any chance of agreement on recommendations.

CONCILIATION SERVICE.—A report is due from the subcommittee today. Split reports are expected.

INITIAL AGREEMENTS.—A report has been submitted. At least it is considered only a primer on the subject and scarcely touches on controversial problems.

EXISTING AGREEMENTS.—A joint report of the sub-committee will be submitted today. Its most important recommendation, however, urging settlement of grievances by an impartial umpire, is expected to be challenged by management members of the executive committee.

ANTI-DISCRIMINATION.—A resolution urging the inclusion of anti-discrimination clauses in all labor contracts was replaced yesterday by one of less strength. It urges on all labor and industry the "spirit of tolerance and equality of economic opportunity, regardless of race, sex, color, religion, age, national origin and ancestry in determining who are employed and who are admitted to labor union membership."

UNO

From Page 1

greater proportion of the agricultural, economic and industrial resources" of Europe and Asia.

"We must quit appeasing Russia and let her know once and for all that we did not fight this war to let her enslave the people of Europe," he said. "She agreed to our high principles in her hour of distress. She must abide by them now."

Offers Amendment
Before concluding his four-hour speech, Wheeler offered an amendment to the delegate power legislation which would force the United States representative on the Security Council to meet at a monthly session with a joint session of Congress. Before United States armed quotas could be used by the council to put down aggression, Wheeler's amendment required a vote of Congress.

Administration forces apparently had the votes to overwhelmingly defeat Wheeler's amendment, and a series of others designed to restrict Presidential powers to invoke military or economic sanctions voted by the council. Only a handful of votes are expected to be cast against the bill on the final count.

Connally, who Monday went to bat against "world government" appeals from advocates of a much stronger UNO, yesterday had to fight the leading opponent of any international union whatever.

He tangled with Wheeler after the Montanan asked:

"When it (the UNO) meets, will it carry out the four freedoms?" "Will it free Lithuania, Estonia, and Poland from Russian domination? Will it relieve Iran of Russian pressure?"

Queries Connally
He asked Connally if the UNO was going to say to Russia: "You cannot commit aggression in Iran! You cannot take over Manchukuo!" "I assume that the matters which the Senator is now discussing will be the subject of the peace treaty," said Connally. "We must have a peace treaty to settle boundaries and all other issues. The Security Council and the General Assembly do not have widespread and plenary jurisdiction all over the world. The power of the UNO is limited to the Charter to questions involved in the Charter. Primarily those questions involve aggression by one nation against another."

Pvt. Defren Now
Listed as Killed,
Mother Advised

Pvt. Bernard D. Defren, 20, was killed last November 23 near Wurn, Germany, the War Department has notified his mother, Mrs. William Edelson, 315 Decatur st. n.w.

Previously reported missing, Private Defren was serving with the Eighty-fourth Division when he was lost. He enlisted 2 1/2 years ago and had been overseas since September, 1944.

A graduate of Central High School, he attended George Washington University before he began ASTP work at Lafayette College. A former Times-Herald copy boy, he also worked for the Washington News Co.

Besides his mother, he leaves his stepfather, William Edelson, and a sister, Ann G. Edelson.

Atom Bomb Search Was Started in 1939

McNarney's View Germany To Be Held For 10 Years

Frankfurt, Germany, Nov. 27 (AP).—Gen. Joseph T. McNarney today predicted a 10-year minimum occupation of Germany, and declared the German people "must be made to realize that the war was their responsibility and their debt."

Formally taking over command of the American zone from General Eisenhower, McNarney declared, "I have not forgotten who started this war, and that the German people as a whole supported it wholeheartedly."

He foresaw "a long, hard pull" in the rehabilitation of Europe, but predicted that the continent's living standards could be raised above prewar levels—"if we have time."

"This goal can be achieved 'if the nations involved work together long enough,'" the general said, but he added that his biggest foreseen difficulty would be "getting the four nations to agree on a single, coordinated policy," for Germany.

The American Army policy, he said, would be directed at turning over the military government to a civilian administration as soon as possible.

McNarney asserted "there is no reason why the United States should support the German people," and said American policy would allow them a minimum means to support themselves.

In carrying out the denazification program, the general said his command would give Nazi Party members a "last priority" in everything.

Concerning his own staff, McNarney announced that Lieut. Gen. Walter Bedell Smith, chief of staff in the European theater, would be released to take a new post in Washington, and would be succeeded by Maj. Gen. Harold R. Bull, who also was on Eisenhower's staff here.

Fling Is Ended For Boy, 2 Girls With \$19,000

Columbus, Ga., Nov. 27 (AP).—A detective who questioned them for hours said today free-spending young McLeod and his two coed companions were ready to return to Detroit to "face the music."

The detective, Sgt. Jesse Wilson of Detroit, did not indicate, however, what that might be for serious, bespectacled McLeod—found with \$19,112 in his wallet—and his girl friends.

The detective said that McLeod's father, the former Representative J. McLeod of Michigan, is ill in Detroit. So far, Sergeant Wilson said, no warrant has been issued against the teen.

The 18-year-old McLeod was quoted by police here as saying he took from \$20,000 to \$21,000 from his father's home and was en route to Miami to marry one of the girls, pretty Betty Ann Mackey.

The Detroit detective, after questioning McLeod today, quoted him as saying neither Miss Mackey or the other girl, red-haired Kathleen Connelley, 19, knew where the money came from.

"I told them I got the money from selling my stamp collection," Sergeant Wilson quoted McLeod as saying.

Mobile Priest Suspended for Disobedience

Mobile, Ala., Nov. 27 (AP).—Bishop T. J. Toolen of the Catholic Diocese of Mobile announced today that the Rev. Arthur W. Terminiello had resigned his pastorate at Sacred Heart Church, Anniston, Ala., and subsequently had been suspended.

The bishop's formal order said: "The Rev. Arthur W. Terminiello having refused to obey the orders of his bishop to cease sending out the literature which we feel is detrimental to the church and the unity of our country, resigned his pastorate at Sacred Heart Church, Anniston, and is no longer considered a priest in good standing in the Diocese of Mobile, nor has he the right to use his faculties as a priest, nor is he considered a priest of the diocese."

The Rev. Mr. Terminiello gave this statement in Birmingham today:

"If I do not question the bishop's judgment and good intentions in the matter but feel that submission now would be capitulation to the forces of the right, and the guidance of John Roy Carlson which has carried on a concentrated attack against me."

The Rev. Mr. Terminiello said this "smear campaign" included circulation in Anniston and in Alabama of "propaganda sheets" which attacked statements attributed to me and a general opposition to "my position opposing leftist tendencies."

He identified John Roy Carlson as the author of the book, "Undercover," and as a "key figure in the campaign against me."

Tax Institute to Open

A 10-day institute on Federal taxes, sponsored by American University and the District Chapter, Institute of Certified Public Accountants, will open at 5:30 p. m. tomorrow at 1911 F st. n.w.

Aide to Roosevelt Traces Growth to 2-Billion Project

By Claire Kenty
Post Staff Writer

Growth of the atomic bomb from a warning from politically-conscious scientists to a two-billion-dollar mass production project was described yesterday before the Special Senate Committee on Atomic Energy.

The witness was Alexander Sachs, economist and presidential adviser, named by President Roosevelt as unofficial historian of the atomic bomb.

Sachs was the middle man between Roosevelt and Einstein, Dr. Leo Szilard and E. Fermi, European scientists, who believed before the war the future of civilization might depend on America's active interest and development of atomic energy.

Gives Opening Testimony

Sachs gave the opening testimony in the committee's public hearings before a packed house in the Senate Finance Committee room.

Senator Brien McMahon (D., Conn.), committee chairman, told The Post he considered Sachs' testimony "historically important from the standpoint of the genesis of the bomb and how it fit into America's defense."

The incredible chain of events which wound up with a blast over Hiroshima and gave America unprecedented title to No. 1 World Power, began in August, 1939, when Sachs handed President Roosevelt a letter from Einstein, testimony revealed.

Einstein wrote he suspected uranium could be turned into a new source of energy, recommended that American experimental work be speeded up and discussion take place on sources of uranium.

Sitting on Boiling Cauldron

The European scientists, then were sitting on a boiling cauldron of war about to break.

They had discovered something that not only might provide tremendous energy for power production but could be a destructive force of "unenviable potency and scope."

They knew Germany's economy was geared to get the most out of the latest scientific research, that already uranium was embargoed from Czechoslovakia.

They wanted America to do something about it.

The President was impressed. He appointed a committee under Dr. Lyman Briggs, retired head of the Bureau of Standards, with Lieut. Col. Keith F. Adamson and Comdr. Gilbert C. Hoover representing the services, to discuss atomic energy experiments.

The Boss Wants It

Sachs related that Briggs at that time observed: "The military applications are purely theoretical. But the boss wants it, boys."

The 5½-year program eventually involving the best of America's scientific resources, was "full of setbacks, doubts, hesitations and required continuous prodding," Sachs said.

He said the program could be divided into three phases: the scientists' political conception of danger ahead; the provision of proper vehicles for action, and finally, the coordination of university research.

Government financial aid was given early in 1940 and by May of that year world events made it imperative that the United States get into atomic research "on a massive scale," Sachs said.

Manhattan Project Created

The Office for Scientific Research and Development which became Manhattan Project, was created under the head of Dr. Vannevar Bush and additional money appropriated for its work.

The hearing continues today at 10 a. m. in the Senate Finance Committee Room. Maj. Gen. Leslie Groves, head of the atom bomb project, and Atom Scientists Dr. Harold Urey and Prof. E. P. Wigner of Princeton, are scheduled to appear.

"We are conscious of the fact that no time is to be lost in dealing with the problem of atomic energy," Senator McMahon said. "However, it is the duty of the committee to make a full, complete and continuing record of all its phases. We intend to bring out relevant facts in the democratic manner. When these facts have been developed, then and not until then we will turn to specific legislation."

House Group Bars Jobs Bill Consideration

By the Associated Press

The House Expenditures Committee yesterday rejected a proposal to resume consideration of the Administration's so-called "full employment" bill.

Instead, the committee voted, 17 to 3, to continue study of a substitute version setting as a Federal goal "a high level of employment."

The substitute was drafted by an Expenditures Subcommittee.

Chairman Mansoor (D., Ala.), said the committee would meet again tomorrow, but that he doubted whether an agreement would be reached on the legislation until "late this week."

The original Administration measure, by Representative Patman (D., Tex.), would have enunciated a Government policy of supplementing free enterprise, if necessary, to assure jobs for all able-bodied Americans who wanted them.

The substitute version says the Federal policy shall be to create "maximum opportunities for employment" and to maintain "a high level of employment, . . . production, and purchasing power."

President Truman has criticized the Expenditures group for what he termed "damaging delay" in handling of the legislation. He has requested its passage several times.

Army Probing Demotion of Leyte Editor

Manila, Nov. 27 (AP).—Lieut. Gen. Wilhelm D. Styer, commander of Army forces in the western Pacific, announced today that an investigation was being made into the demotion of an Army edition on Leyte for publishing a story asking why Liberty ships were being converted for use of Japanese prisoners and not for American soldiers awaiting passage home.

The soldier involved is Robert W. Young, former editor of the Laverne (Calif.) Leader, who was "busted" from T/5 to private. He is editor of the Twenty-eighth Replacement Depot's mimeographed newspaper Homeward Herald.

"The reduction in grade of Pvt. Robert W. Young is being investigated and a report of the investigation will be presented me for appropriate action," Styer said in a statement. "As a general policy the Army forces of the western Pacific exercises no censorship of material appearing in unit publications. Within the limits of proper ethics, good taste, accuracy and essential military security, enlisted editors of official and semi-official publications are permitted to publish facts of interest to their readers."

The Army daily paper Pacifican in Tacloban said that "the cause of the fuss, which is still continuing on the island although considerably abated, was a mimeographed handbill claiming nine ships were being converted in Tacloban Harbor for Japanese prisoners of war, and only one for (American) returnees," the Pacifican said.

Young lost his stripes at the order of Col. Robert O. Wright and was assigned for five days to the trash detail.

Marie Keys then ran to the rear of the house and broke out a kitchen window, climbed in and shouted to the children to come to him.

Despite dense smoke, Keys found the other children, Charles R., 4; Shirley Ann, 3; and Marjorie, 1, and dropped them through the window to safety. The family was taken to the home of a relative on the W. Lawson King farm.

Detective Corporal G. W. Lintz of the Montgomery County Detective Bureau, informed the father who was at work of the tragedy.

Late Monday night, Fire Chief Charles Fox and William Mobley of the Gaithersburg Volunteer Fire Department found the baby's body and took it to police headquarters at Rockville.

Police said Mrs. Frazier had been burning leaves near the house. It is believed that this was the cause of the fire.

Montgomery County Police yesterday were collecting a fund from their members to present to Keys in appreciation for his heroism.

Fire Kills Baby, Driver Saves Four of Family

A 4-month-old baby was burned to death and a Negro truck driver saved a frantic mother and three other children from a similar fate Monday in a fire which swept the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charles L. Frazier at Middlebrook, Md., Montgomery County police revealed yesterday.

Frazier and his family last night were making plans for burial of the baby, Marie, in a vault furnished by his employers, the Washington Vault Co., Rockville.

According to Montgomery County police, Mrs. Janie Frazier, the mother, had left the children in the house, a tenant house, while she went in search of the family dogs which had broken loose.

James Keys, Negro, 48, of near Gaithersburg, Md., was delivering a load of straw to a neighboring farm when he saw the flames. He started for the house and on the way met Mrs. Frazier. When he asked whether anyone lived in the tenant house, which was afire, she screamed that her children were there and began running. Keys broke in the front door but the heat made it impossible to enter.

He had to carry the woman from the house to keep her from dashing into the flames in search of

Big Brother Dropped the Atom Bomb



PROUD YOUNGSTER—Six-year-old Billy Sweeney swells with pride as he tries on the Army cap that belongs to his brother, Maj. Charles W. Sweeney (left), pilot of the plane that dropped the atomic bomb on Nagasaki. Major Sweeney arrived at his home in Quincy, Mass., late Monday night, overslept the next day and had to wait until noon recess to greet little Billy.

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Knudsen Urges War Training As Best National Insurance

But Another Witness Before House Group Hits Plan as 'Lunacy'

By Marshall Andrews
Post Staff Writer

Universal military training is "insurance of the best kind," Lieut. Gen. William S. Knudsen (retired) said yesterday while an opponent of the program termed it "sheer lunacy in view of the atomic bomb."

Both Knudsen and Miss Dorothy Detzer, secretary of the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, were witnesses before the House Military Affairs Committee considering legislation to require all able-bodied young men to undergo a year's military training.

Sees Mechanical War

Any future war, Knudsen said, will be largely mechanical, just as the recent war "got more mechanical all the time."

In those circumstances, he said, "it would be the best kind of insurance of the best kind to have the boys sent off to the next war made familiar with the mechanical means of fighting early, when they are young and receptive."

Knudsen added that it was his belief the Nation's young men would benefit as well because military training would "tend to make a boy more democratic and more patriotic—he will never forget the time he had working for his country."

He believed, he said, that "boys were sent into action without sufficient training" in the war just ended and that "they suffered for it."

Furthermore, he said, the specialized training in mechanical subjects would tend to arouse at least a desire to learn about the inside of mechanical things."

As an instance of the results of lack of proper preparation for combat, Knudsen cited the case of a field hospital he had visited in the Pacific. There, he said, he saw "200 wounded and 400 psychoneurotics."

The latter, he said, "were in there because of fear. Proper training would have removed their fear."

Doubtful About UNO

Questioned extensively about the possibility that the United Nations Organization might make universal military training unnecessary, Knudsen expressed himself as "fearful that the UNO will not be able to avert another war."

He added that he did not think a successful international police force "possible."

Although he explained that he was an industrialist and not a soldier or a statesman, Knudsen was repeatedly asked his opinion on diplomatic and military matters.

During one of these exchanges he said the defeat of France had nothing to do with its long-standing policy of military conscription.

"The soldiers didn't lose the war," he said, "The war in France was lost at the top."

Asked by Representative Harness (R., Ind.) what industrial preparations should be made to keep pace with the training of men, he said that was a matter for Congress to decide. The recent war demonstrated, he added, that "you develop people in civilian manufacturing who can produce weapons."

Congratulated by Representative Thomason (D., Tex.) on his contribution to the war as director of production, Knudsen said in an almost inaudible, slightly accented voice:

"I only worked at my trade."

Miss Detzer, who said she did not know the overall strength of the organization she represented but believed it had about 10,000 members in the United States, urged adoption of the Martin resolution calling on the United States to take the lead in inducing all nations to outlaw conscription.

She relieved the monotony of the hearing by her epigrammatic statements and her snappy replies to questions and by sending a photographer who caught her in a flashlight photograph.

She called for adherence to the eighth point of the Atlantic Charter which provided that the "people of the world are to be released from the heavy burden of armaments."

Reminded by Representative Johnson (R., Calif.) that the late Pres-

Umberto Asks 6 Parties Aid In Italian Crisis

Rome, Nov. 27 (AP).—Crown Prince Umberto, lieutenant general of the realm, invited leaders of the six main parties to new conferences this afternoon on the Italian political crisis, still unresolved after the Leftists rejected 85-year-old Vittorio Emanuele Orlando as Premier.

Political leaders met this morning without result.

A royal communique said Orlando—former premier and leader of the Christian Democrats—had written the peace which ended World War I—reported to Umberto today that his efforts to form a unified government had produced "no concrete results" after he had sounded out party leaders yesterday.

Pope Appeals To Argentina For Church Aid

Vatican City, Nov. 27 (AP).—Pope Pius XII, in an address to the new Argentine Ambassador to the Vatican, today expressed hope that Argentina, despite what "internal movements" may occur, will guarantee freedom to the church in its educational mission in that republic.

The Ambassador, Luis Decastellanos, presented his credentials at the Vatican. The Pope forecast a new, prosperous period of relations between the Holy See and Argentina, and promised all possible support for "this representative of noble Argentina, so close to our fatherly heart."

"What the world today needs most of all is a deliberate elimination of all impulses which drive people toward revenge and destruction," said the address.

The Pope said that "in the gradual solution of problems arising from all fields of civil and social progress, faithful Argentines, educated in the school of Christian ranks of Catholic action, will not permit their sincere readiness for all sacrifices for church and state to be alienated by any of their fellow citizens."

Staley's Death Held Accident

A coroner's jury yesterday ruled that Harry N. Staley, 76, of 1305 F st. n.e., met his death accidentally injured by a street car at 7th and D sts. n.w., the night of November 1.

Staley, who suffered a fractured skull and a crushed chest, died November 5 in Emergency Hospital.

The verdict absolved the street car operator, Fred T. Carpenter, 55, of 5613 7th st. n.w., of any blame. Coroner A. Magruder MacDonald presided at the inquest.

Fall Kills Patient At Walter Reed

A 61-year-old patient at Walter Reed Hospital died yesterday of injuries suffered in a plunge from a third-story window, police reported last night.

The patient, Ernest C. Ricci of Morgantown, N. C., was found about 6:45 a. m. by a night nurse. Capt. Lazarus Pennock of the Army hospital staff, pronounced Ricci dead at 7 a. m.

Fly to
CHICAGO
DAYTON
COLUMBUS
REPUBLIC 5400
TWA
PRINTS THE WAY

Big Slums Bill Is Postponed By House Unit

The Judiciary Subcommittee of the House District Committee yesterday sidetracked until January consideration of the Senate-passed bill setting up a 20-million-dollar program for reclamation of Washington's slums.

Chairman Dan R. McGehee (D., Miss.) said hearings would be held on the legislation after the congressional Christmas, and they would be "streamlined" to avoid repetition of testimony before a Senate District Subcommittee.

The subcommittee also pushed aside for hearings, "if requested," a bill to permit discharged veterans of World War II with three years' legal study to practice law here without passing a bar examination.

Only definite action taken by the subcommittee was to approve a bill to prevent the Zoning Commission from ousting the manager at 2400 16th st. n.w. from his penthouse apartment on top of the hotel.

The penthouse, built in 1918, it was pointed out, has been used continuously since that time as living quarters, though it was designed for other purposes.

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DIESEL OR GAS
ENGINE DESIGNERS!
MACHINERY LAYOUT MEN!
DETAILERS!

A large Eastern manufacturer of internal combustion engines has permanent positions available for properly qualified men with following classifications:

A. Diesel and/or gas engine designer capable of designing major parts.

B. Experienced machinery layout man.

C. First class detailers.

In submitting applications, include complete information as to family status, education, previous experience, age, and compensation expected. Photograph desirable. Assistance will be given in securing homes or living quarters. Address: Box 429, Grand Central (Annex) New York 17, N. Y.

Had But 38 Points General's Son Is Released By Marines

Great Lakes, Ill., Nov. 27 (AP).—Pvt. Jack MacNider, 18, son of Brig. Gen. Hanford MacNider, was discharged today from the Marine Corps.

Young MacNider said he had a total of 36 points for his two years' service on Iwo Jima and other Pacific battles. The Marine point requirement is 50, but MacNider said he received a special order discharge.

In Washington, a statement issued from the office of the Marine Corps Commandant, Gen. A. A. Vandegrift, said MacNider was returned to the United States and discharged . . . in accordance with the radio request of General MacArthur.

The youth's father is a former national commander of the American Legion who fought in both world wars. He commanded the 158th Regimental Combat Team in the invasions of New Guinea and the Philippines and received several decorations.

General MacNider said in Mason City, Iowa, that Jack had enlisted on his 17th birthday and "I asked permission to bring him back (from Japan) with me so he might continue his pre-med studies."

Now on terminal leave, he has two other sons who enlisted on their 17th birthdays and now are out of service. Tom, 19, was an airforce cadet. He was given an option to leave the service and did. Angus, 17, received a medical discharge from the Navy.

Umberto Asks 6 Parties Aid In Italian Crisis

Rome, Nov. 27 (AP).—Crown Prince Umberto, lieutenant general of the realm, invited leaders of the six main parties to new conferences this afternoon on the Italian political crisis, still unresolved after the Leftists rejected 85-year-old Vittorio Emanuele Orlando as Premier.

Political leaders met this morning without result.

A royal communique said Orlando—former premier and leader of the Christian Democrats—had written the peace which ended World War I—reported to Umberto today that his efforts to form a unified government had produced "no concrete results" after he had sounded out party leaders yesterday.

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THE CROWNING TOUCH OF GOODNESS

GOLDEN CROWN TABLE SYRUP

RICH Golden GOODNESS

Witnesses Cite Need of Price Law For D. C.

Price wars such as those which swept Washington's retail gasoline industry before the war would be averted under a "fair trade" law here, a Senate District Subcommittee was told yesterday.

The subcommittee also was informed that the plan, now in effect in 45 States, would benefit both the retailer and consumer by preventing so-called "loss leader" sales which result in higher prices on products not advertised as "cut-rate" bargains.

George H. Frates of the National Association of Retail Druggists testified that under "fair trade" practices there would be no "cut-rate" sales and independent merchants could compete with chain stores.

Other endorsements of a bill before the subcommittee which would place a "floor" on all trade-marked or branded goods sold in the District came from Roger W. Lushy and John Donaldson of the District Pharmaceutical Association, J. Baxter Funderbunk, secretary to Senator Olin D. Johnston (D., S. C.), who was formerly in the drug business; August C. Taylor, president of the District Pharmacy Board, and Malcolm L. Graham of the Retail Gasoline Dealers Association.

No opposition was registered to the proposed legislation. Commissioner Guy Mason said his position was "neutral."

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At Last! Finds what's 'JUST-RIGHT' TO KEEP HIS HAIR NEATLY GROOMED

KREML HAIR TONIC

Kreml Hair Tonic is famous to keep unruly hair neatly in place all day long—looking so lustrous—so handsome. Yet Kreml never gives hair that silly "plastered down" look—it never leaves it feeling or looking greasy, oily or sticky. Buy Kreml at any drug counter!

Armed Forces Discharge 69 Md., Va. Men

Sixty-nine nearby Maryland and Virginia men have been released from the armed forces according to announcements received yesterday from three separation centers.

Virginia men discharged at Fort George G. Meade, Md.:

Pvt. Charles Lewis, Jr., 1213 S. Quin st., Arlington.
Pvt. Nicholas Walsh, 119 Westwood dr., Alexandria.
Pvt. Robert A. Morrison, 3133 N. 8th st., Arlington.
Sgt. Robert H. Shaffer, 2718 Duke st., Alexandria.
Sgt. James S. Chance, 2601 Terrell ave., Alexandria.
Sgt. Gerald P. Poir, 1111 S. 11th st., Alexandria.
Sgt. Robert A. Newitt, 3119 Martha St., Alexandria.
Sgt. Frederick G. Calvert, 3133 N. 8th st., Arlington.
Sgt. David B. Albright, 202 East Lundy ave., Alexandria.
Sgt. Melvin J. Borow, 4300 Lee by., Arlington.
Sgt. Robert B. Smith, 104 Beverly Plaza, Alexandria.
Sgt. Matthew M. Barbour, 3009 S. 18th st., Arlington.
Sgt. James E. Walker, 4325 N. Pershing st., Arlington.
Sgt. Nathan W. Reynolds, 3726 N. 10th st., Arlington.
Sgt. Paul D. St. John, 2639 S. Nash st., Arlington.
Sgt. Carroll C. Jacobs, 5104 26th st., North Arlington.
Sgt. Elsworth P. Barrows, 1320 King st., Alexandria.
Sgt. John M. Milledge, 3504 22d st., Arlington.
Sgt. Harold E. Christ, 512 N. Kenmore st., Arlington.
Sgt. Russell L. McLaughlin, 1700 N. Wayne st., Arlington.
Sgt. John C. Elliott, 4223 23d st., Arlington.
Sgt. Lewis P. Chapman, 2412 Commonwealth ave., Alexandria.
Sgt. William S. Monday, Rockville.
Sgt. William J. Merbler, 3111 Perry st., Mount Rainier.
Sgt. Norman J. Oettinger, 816 Vein st., Rockville.
Sgt. Walter W. Nickels, 18 Grant ave., Takoma Park.
Sgt. Raymond O. Hopper, 126 Southern st., Capitol Heights.
Sgt. Thomas S. Olson, 2000 Addison chapel rd., Kenilworth.
Sgt. Donald L. Sewell, Rockville.
Sgt. Albert G. Rolfe, Sutter Valley Farm, Woodville.
Sgt. Edward M. Ott, 815 Rooder rd., Silver Spring.
Sgt. Lester B. Miller, Edgewood.
Sgt. Stephen Zera, 814 Thayer ave., Silver Spring.
Sgt. Harry K. Braxton, Berwyn.
Sgt. Robert W. Ellis, 8347 Old Bladenburg rd., Silver Spring.
Sgt. George F. Rice, 6315 Pulton st., Silver Spring.
Sgt. William T. Stokes, 1111 60th ave., Mount Rainier.
Sgt. James W. Carter, 2104 Warrum st., Mount Rainier.
Sgt. Edwin J. Sear, 3408 37th st., Colmar Manor.
Sgt. T. S. Sullivan, 9400 Warren st., Silver Spring.
Sgt. Melvin H. Ruth, 1111 60th ave., Mount Rainier.
Sgt. Carl E. Ernst, 419 70th st., West Pleasant.
Sgt. Eugene V. Ignowski, 3811 40th ave., Cottage City.
Sgt. Joseph A. Kiplinger, Berwyn.
Sgt. Norman J. Fitzsimmons, 4306 Queensberry rd., Hyattsville.
Sgt. William R. Arnold, 7007 D st., West Pleasant.
Sgt. Wesley P. Duckworth, 65 Douglas ave., Lanham.
Sgt. John E. Marshall, RFD 1, Upper Marlboro.
Sgt. Bernard W. Bishop, 7027 Strathmore ave., Chevy Chase.
Sgt. William H. Day, RFD 1, Gaithersburg.
Sgt. James D. Parker, Aberdeen.
Sgt. William H. Reicher, Bethesda.
Sgt. Benjamin P. Elliott, 3008 S. Madison st., Silver Spring.
Sgt. James D. White, RFD 1, Silver Spring.
Sgt. Edward K. Scholtz, 10830 Bladenburg rd., Silver Spring.
Sgt. John G. Canavan, 622 Carroll ave., Takoma Park.
Sgt. Chester J. Coker, 5103 43d ave., Hyattsville.
Sgt. Donald P. Cornwell, 500 Edgemoor rd., Bethesda.
Sgt. John K. Wilkerson, 1910 Grace Church rd., Silver Spring.
Sgt. Daniel R. Buck, Upper Marlboro.
Released to inactive duty at Naval Separation Center, 1320 G st. N.W.:
Sgt. Norman W. Shorb, 830 6th ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Sgt. J. J. Leile W. Teller, Jr., 6402 Georgia st., Chevy Chase, Md.
Sgt. Robert V. Miles, 4400 Woodrow rd., Falls Church, Va.
Sgt. Robert G. Orlis, 3900 Lerom la., Arlington, Va.
Discharged at McClellan Field, Sacramento, Calif.:
Sgt. Robert A. Arnold, 404 Conings la., Chevy Chase, Md.

\$35,350 Needed Alexandria Group Seeks Chest Deficit

The Alexandria Junior Chamber of Commerce last night voted to sponsor a city-wide campaign for funds to meet a \$35,350 deficit in the city's last Community Chest goal.

Gorman Ridgely, president of the Jaycees, said the "fill the Chest" effort will begin Monday, December 10. J. Paul Tribles, director of two earlier campaigns, was named chairman of the drive at a meeting in the Penn-Daw Hotel. A meeting was set for 8 p. m. Friday at the Virginia Electric & Power Co. auditorium to discuss plans for the campaign. Named to the steering committee were Ridgely, Edward Bussard, Ross Pope, Dale Noble, Charles Henry Mason and Charles D. Pulman. Alexandria was assigned a \$90,000 quota in the last Community War Fund campaign.

Woman Fined \$10 in County Zoning Case

Miss Helen E. Carroll, of 5239 N. 11th st., Arlington, yesterday was fined \$10 in Arlington County Court for maintaining a two-family residence in a house zoned for one-family dwelling.

Miss Carroll has filed an appeal from the decision of the County Court, and the case has been docketed for December 17 in Arlington Circuit Court.

According to testimony, Miss Carroll lives at the 11th street address, and uses the main entrance of the house, while a Negro couple with three children also live in the house and use a basement entrance.

Harry A. Shockey, attorney for Miss Carroll, argued that the evidence presented by the Commonwealth did not make a prima facie case, since he contended, one person does not constitute a family.

Peace Returns Also to French, Italian Cattle

Susa, Italy.—High above this valley town, cattle and sheep of Italy and France are again grazing peacefully on the rich pastures of the Moncenisio Plateau.

This custom of sheep and cattle of both countries using the same pasture lands was interrupted by Mussolini in 1937. On the pretext that this and surrounding areas should be militarized, he forbade Frenchmen to bring their herds and flocks across the border.

Allied officials restored the old custom.

The use of gloves, it is believed, was known even to the pre-historic cave dwellers.

How many words do YOU know?

Does "limbo" mean a dialect, an acrobat, a place of oblivion, or a bodily organ? Does "innate" mean inside, inborn, inhibited, or intimate? Tests prove that the size of your vocabulary is a measure of your intelligence. Learning new words increases your self-confidence, your influence—even your earning power! In December Reader's Digest there's an exciting word-quizz that is fun to do; will pay dividends. Get your Reader's Digest today!

Also in this issue

WHAT MAKES A WOMAN BEAUTIFUL? What two kinds of beauty make a man stop and stare? What's the worst make-up fault nearly all women commit? "Almost any girl who isn't a freak can be a beauty," claims John R. Powers—famous model agent—and he tells how you can make the most of your own looks.

EVERYBODY'S SAINT—FRANCIS OF ASSISI. As a young man he was one of the town's gayest blades, a spendthrift son. Then, in one inspired moment, he heard Christ's voice. Read this heroic story. Learn why the gospel preached by an unordained friar 700 years ago is still true today.

WHY YOU HAVE "UPS AND DOWNS." Why are you irritable, moody, "sunk" some days, yet so cheerful other times that nothing seems to ruffle you? Read how science has discovered that your life runs in fixed emotional cycles and how you may turn them to your gain.

DOES YOUR CHILD LACK SELF-CONFIDENCE? Do you know that fear of failure is the most common and dangerous mental hazard of childhood? Read how teachers team with college psychologists in an unusual Sunday school to overcome character weakness and develop each child's talents.

There are more than 30 articles of lasting interest, selected from leading magazines and current books, condensed to save you time, in this new issue.

GET THE DECEMBER
Reader's Digest

NOW ON NEWSSTANDS

10 minutes a day with The Reader's Digest keeps you a well-read, interesting person.

Shipyard Workers' Holiday Pay Restored

Double-time pay for overtime in holiday work has been restored for 145,000 West Coast shipyard workers, it was disclosed last night. The rate had been reduced by agreement during the war to time-and-a-half.

The action was taken by the Pacific Coast Shipbuilding Zone Conference with the approval of the Office of Economic Stabilization. OES approval was necessary because of the possibility that increased costs to the Government might result.

Government agencies which are parties to the agreement—the Navy, Maritime Commission, Army and Labor Department—stated that the overall increase in labor cost would be "insignificant."

Meanwhile, Judge John C. Collet, economic stabilization director, said last night that regulations prohibiting "illegal" wage increases in the construction industry will be enforced strictly. The decision was reaffirmed in conferences with the War Labor

Board's stabilization unit and Wage Adjustment Board after a Nation-wide survey indicated that some builders have granted increases that threaten stability of the industry's wage structure. Collet said that uncontrolled increases might prompt competitive

movements. Proponents of the repeal bill, led by Representative Boren (D., Okla.), argue that the Government has been repaid many times over for the land it gave the rail carriers.

Representative Cochran (D., Mo.), leading the opposition, said repeal of the rates would cost the taxpayers 200 million dollars a year additional for Government traffic, and "one of the greatest lobbies that ever stormed the Capitol can say, 'This is our Victory Day.'"

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The President's Calling List

President Truman yesterday and the following White House callers:

10:00 a. m.—Representative Mike Mansfield (D., Mont.).
10:15—Representative Adolph J. Sabath (D., Ill.).
10:30—Senator Joseph Ball (R., Minn.).

11:15—Ambassador William D. Pauley of Peru.
11:30—Wei Tao-ming, the Chinese Ambassador.
11:45—Representative Joe Hendricks (D., Fla.).

12:00—British members of the Combined Chiefs of Staff for decorations by the President.
12:45 p. m.—Mayor F. A. La Guardia of New York.

In a raid against the Japanese homeland, it is estimated a B-29 operating from an island in the Marianas consumed about 6,000 gallons of 100 octane aviation gasoline on a single mission.

Armed German Police Help Round Up Berlin Terrorists

Berlin, Nov. 27 (U.P.)—American and Russian security police, aided by German policemen carrying firearms for the first time, have arrested 70 young terrorists in a surprise night raid opening an intensive campaign to stamp out Berlin's rising crime wave, it was disclosed today.

Capt. Charles Leonetti, Tampa, Fla., directed the raid which caught the terrorists, mostly Polish refugees and Germans masquerading in Russian uniforms, in their hideouts in the shadowy ruins around the Potsdamer and Anhalter rail stations.

A gang member was wounded in a brief burst of fire as police hit the gang's refuge. None of the police was injured.

Moscow Patrols Increased
Moscow, Nov. 27 (U.P.)—Mounted policemen now make nightly rounds of Moscow streets and militia patrols have been increased

in size as authorities press an intensive campaign against lawlessness. Police have arrested a five-boy band of 17-and 18-year-old burglars who have broken into at least eight houses this year. A group of adult criminals helped them dispose of their loot.

Russian Police Enter British Mess in Berlin

New York, Nov. 24 (U.S.)—The British radio reported tonight that 10 green-capped Russian secret police entered the British public relations mess in Berlin tonight, demanding the right to question all civilians on the mess staff.

The broadcast said the Russians said they were searching for Red Army deserters and that the British officers refused to sanction a search until British military policemen arrived. The Russians then questioned all civilians.

Today Is Post Day—

TURN to the exciting pages of this week's Post for the most stimulating reading to be found between the covers of any magazine. Step to your newsstand. Make Wednesday your Post day. Read—



GARDENIAS MARK A TRAIL TO MURDER. Suspense and baffling mystery in a fast-moving story by one of the master weavers of murder plot and counter-plot. THE D. A. BREAKS A SEAL by Erle Stanley Gardner.



AMERICA'S OLDEST CLOTHING STORE. Brooks Brothers, founded in 1818, has set men's clothing fashion for 127 years. ABE LINCOLN SHOPPED HERE by John Durant and Lloyd Mann. Full-color illustrations.



YOU'LL SEE YOUR NEW APPLIANCES FIRST ON THE ADVERTISING PAGES OF THE POST. Millions will turn to Post advertising pages for their first news of the many exciting new products for better living.

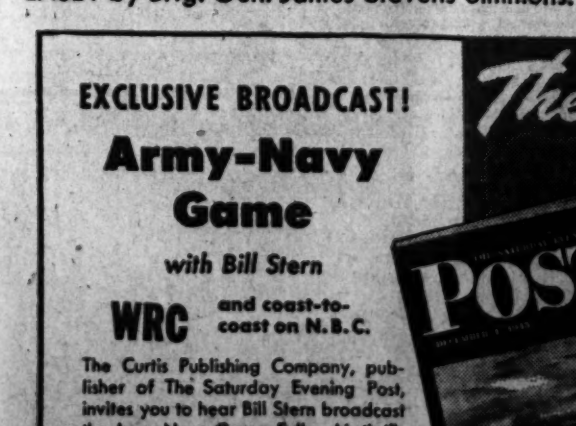
ON THE AIR! "The Listening Post" every Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday morning at 10:45 E.S.T. on WMAL



RAVAGED HOLLAND LEARNS THE COST OF PEACE. Proud and indomitable, Holland faces the rebuilding of her economy with British protection and American dollars. THE DILEMMA OF THE DUTCH by Demaree Bess.



THE THREAT OF IMPORTED DISEASE. The battle to protect us against the spread of tropical disease men may bring back from war. CAN WE STOP AN INVASION BY DISEASE? by Brig. Gen. James Stevens Simmons.



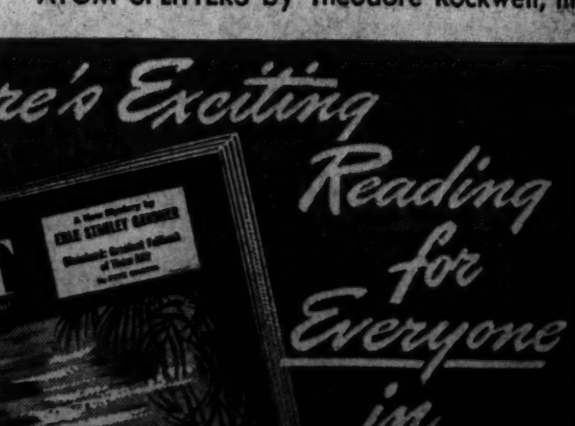
EXCLUSIVE BROADCAST!
Army-Navy Game
with Bill Stern
and coast-to-coast on N.B.C.
The Curtis Publishing Company, publisher of The Saturday Evening Post, invites you to hear Bill Stern broadcast the Army-Navy Game. Follow his thrilling play-by-play description of this football classic.
THE DATE: SATURDAY, DECEMBER 1st
1:30 P.M., E. S. T.



ROMANCE IN NEON LIGHTS. The different love story of a pretty tap dancer who wouldn't fail, and a man who found contentment in failure—up to a certain point. YOURS FOR THE ASKING by Paul Ernst.



ATOMIC CITY IN THE WILDS. The strange city in a wilderness of mud, and what it was like to live in the place where the fearful bomb was born. FRONTIER LIFE AMONG THE ATOM SPLITTERS by Theodore Rockwell, III.



There's Exciting Reading for Everyone in...
THE SATURDAY EVENING POST

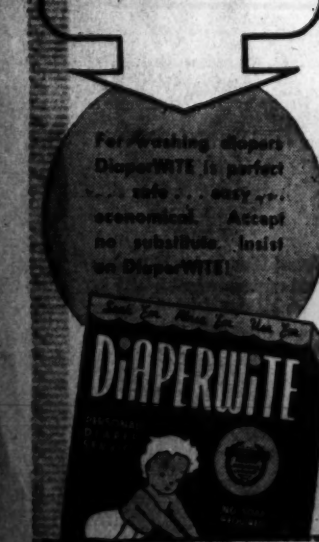
Post Bible Verses

PORTIONS OF JOHN: I

In the beginning was the Word, and the Word was with God, and the Word was God.
The same was in the beginning with God.
All things were made by Him; and without Him was not anything made that was made.
In Him was life; and the life was the light of men.
And the light shineth in darkness; and the darkness comprehended it not.
There was a man sent from God, whose name was John.
The same came for a witness to bear witness of the light, that all men through Him might believe.
He was that Light, but was sent to bear witness of that Light.
That was the true Light, which lighteth every man that cometh into the world.

NO MORE DIAPER DRUDGERY!

No Soiling!
No Scrubbing!



For washing diapers Diaperwite is perfect. It's easy to use, economical. Accept no substitute. Insist on Diaperwite!

DIAPERWITE
SAY VICTORY BONDS

YEARS

The Washington Post

Registered in U. S. Patent Office.

An Independent Newspaper
(Published every day in the year.)

Eugene Meyer, Editor and Publisher

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CARRIER DELIVERY
District of Columbia and Suburbs
Daily and Sunday Delivery Only Daily Only
One week... \$1.10 One week... \$1.10 One week... \$1.10
One month... \$3.50 One month... \$3.50 One month... \$3.50

Other States, Mexico and Canada
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the local community. We hope that his interest in local affairs and his fight for District suffrage will not be wholly overshadowed by his forthcoming assignment. It is a matter of coincidence that the chairmanship of both the Senate and House District Committees will be in the hands of Mississippians, Representative Dan McGehee succeeding Mr. Randolph on the House side and Senator Theodore Bilbo continuing to function on the Senate side. Mississippi is a long way from Washington. Most of its interests are very different from those of the Capital City. We hope that the new "mayor" from Mississippi will be as conscientious in promoting the welfare of the District as was his predecessor.

Gen. Hurley's Charges

In resigning his post as American Ambassador to China, Maj. Gen. Patrick J. Hurley has made charges against our foreign service so serious as to render a congressional investigation inevitable. If his charges are backed up by concrete evidence, a drastic shake-up in the State Department and its foreign service is clearly called for. The Nation cannot tolerate having foreign service officers act, as the Ambassador accuses some of them of having acted, in a manner that constitutes sabotage of policies laid down by the President and the Secretary of State.

During recent years there has been widespread criticism of the men at the top of the State Department hierarchy. In his statement General Hurley points the finger of blame for what he calls "the hydra-headed direction and confusion of our foreign policy" in another direction. He exonerates the "higher echelons of our policy-making officials." The fault lies, he says, with the professional diplomats. Many of them, instead of carrying out policies already laid down, tried to set up policies of their own. Consequently, General Hurley alleges, our China policy today is one of confusion. Certainly, as he says, "no international policy can succeed without loyal and effective implementation." All this a congressional committee might well look into. In the meantime General Hurley has made a proposal which ought to be acted on at once.

Pointing out that during the war we had to maintain secrecy to prevent giving aid to the enemy, he argues that the time has come to lift the veil of secrecy that has hidden so much of our foreign policy activities with the result that, as he rightly says, "the American people have too little basic information to judge the extent to which their State Department correctly interprets and administers the foreign policies of the Nation." To that end General Hurley has declared his willingness to have all his reports made public together with the reports "by those officials in the foreign service who have differed with the promulgated American policy." The State Department cannot afford to ignore this challenge.

With the situation in China in a highly critical state, it is fortunate that there is to be no hiatus in our representation at Chungking. General Marshall's appointment to succeed Ambassador Hurley reflects the great importance that the President attaches to this assignment.

Rank Injustice

The Senate voted unanimously last week to extend the benefits of the Civil Service Retirement Act, as amended January 24, 1942, to Federal employees retired prior to that date. Previously, restrictions on the maximum amount of annuities payable had resulted in very inadequate proportional allowances to employees in the upper salary brackets. Presumably through an oversight Congress did not follow its usual practice of granting increased annuities to eligible employees who had retired before it approved the liberalizing amendment of 1942. Consequently, this group of annuitants could not qualify for the increased allowances now available to higher salaried employees.

The gross and utterly indefensible discrimination caused by failure to include a retroactive clause in the 1942 legislation is strikingly revealed in numerous instances. For example, a District engineer in the Public Works Agency retired before 1942, after 35 years of service, who had had a salary of \$5600 was granted an annuity of \$1403—25 per cent of his salary. After passage of the liberalizing legislation of January, 1942, several employees with the same positions, salaries, and terms of service retired with annuities of twice that size.

The injustice done individuals who had the misfortune to reach retirement age a few months, weeks or days too soon, has been aggravated by the action of some retired employees who by good luck or political pull have been able to qualify for reappointment and to become eligible for increased annuities. Thus the Director of the United States Census, retired in 1941 on an annuity of \$1478, obtained in June, 1942, reappointment to a post carrying less than half his former salary. When he retired again three months later, he was granted an annuity of \$4530—more than three times his former one. During that three months he paid into the retirement fund 5 per cent of his salary—\$44.00.

The cases cited are typical of the inequities resulting from the carelessness or indifference of Congress. The pressure of wartime legislative demands may partly explain, but it does not excuse, its failure to enact remedial legislation long ago. Almost four years have elapsed since the mischief was done. Meantime many older annuitants have died and all of them have lost benefits to which they had a moral right and which they could have used to great advantage during a period of rapidly rising

prices. Since the bill just passed by the Senate does not permit retroactive payments to be made—as it should in strict justice—a further delay on the part of the House in passing this pressing relief measure will add just that much more to the unacknowledged debt that the Government owes to a very unfairly treated group of its retired employees.

Austria's Election

With only scattered results from remote districts remaining to be tallied, it is now evident that the People's Party has emerged from last Sunday's general elections in Austria with a clear majority in the National Assembly. This is the first time in Austrian history that any party has won majority status. Indeed, the Austrian balloting, as was also the case in the elections previously held in Great Britain, France and elsewhere, showed a marked change from what happened in prewar days when the vote was divided among a great multiplicity of parties. In the Austrian elections the fight turned out to be one between the People's Party and the Socialists, and between them they will have around 161 of the 165 seats in the Lower House. All the minor parties that once played a role in Austrian politics have disappeared in the shuffle.

The only exception to this trend was the Communist Party, which gained a mere three seats. This was undoubtedly the greatest surprise of all, since it was assumed that the Communists would benefit from the distresses produced by Nazi occupation and the war and from the prestige acquired by Russia. Apparently, the Austrian voters, being permitted a free and unfettered chance to vote as they pleased, saw no advantage in communism. And the Communists, he it said to their credit, have accepted the verdict gracefully. "We have lost a battle," said the Austrian Communist organ, "but we are just at the beginning of the war for Austria, and this war will win."

Indeed, with all parties realizing that a government of national unity is essential, even though one party now enjoys a majority in the Assembly, the continuance in one form or another of a coalition government is certain. At any rate, having successfully surmounted this political hurdle, the Austrian people can now look forward to an easing of the restrictions imposed on their land by the four-power occupation. The first step in that direction will be recognition of the new Austrian regime, whose Premier is certain to be Leopold Figl, leader of the People's Party.

Nazi Conspiracy

The announcement by the American prosecutors at Nuremberg that they have documentary proof that in 1938 Chancellor Hitler and Field Marshal Keitel planned the assassination of their own Minister to Prague is sensational but scarcely surprising. From the beginning, aggression and conquest were the deliberate purposes of the Nazis, and under them the entire German state was organized solely with these purposes in view. Indeed, the criminality of their intentions abroad might have been very early inferred from the amorality of their methods at home, and the long, infatuate hope of so many statesmen in Europe, in Britain and in the United States that a *modus vivendi* with a Nazified Germany could somehow be arrived at seems, in retrospect, almost incomprehensible.

In this sense there has never been, and cannot be, any question of the responsibility and guilt of the Nazi leaders for the most terrible and destructive war in human history; the evidence that they conspired to destroy the peace and civilization of Europe is overwhelming and irrefutable. From the reports of the trial as already published it would appear that the defense lawyers have no intention of denying the existence of a German conspiracy against the peace and independence of neighboring countries, but will devote their efforts to casting doubt on the complicity of individual defendants in the conspiracy.

The German Minister to Prague in 1938 was Dr. Ernst Eisenlohr. Very little is known about him here, for he was evidently not considered important enough to be included in any of the biographical reference books of the period. The fact that he seems not to have held any subsequent post of importance might suggest that he was not a Nazi. For all we know, the very existence of the plot might have rendered him dangerous in Nazi eyes, and accordingly, he may have been liquidated or may have joined the anonymous thousands who populated the prisons and concentration camps. Hitler's reason for proposing to have Eisenlohr assassinated at Prague was, of course, to provide a startling diplomatic "incident" that would throw the chanceries of Europe into confusion under cover of which the invasion could be undertaken. By the time the foreign offices had recovered from the confusion, the German occupation of Czechoslovakia would have been an accomplished fact. Dr. Eisenlohr owed his life to the fact that the plan permitted an alternative. This was the creation of a diplomatic crisis to be followed by invasion or annexation.

The artificial creation of "incidents" as a pretext for invasion was, to be sure, nothing new in the game of international politics, but as far as we know there is no record of a state which has carried political cynicism to the point of plotting to sacrifice its own diplomatic representative. Thus if the crimes of the Nazis do not differ much in kind from crimes which from time to time have been practiced by imperialistic nations, surely they differ greatly in magnitude.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Our State Department

TAKING POT SHOTS at our foreign policy is an indoor sport indulged by high and low, and one that just now seems to be enjoying new popularity. If the target is somewhat vague, it is also so big and so full of contradictions and confusions that you can hardly miss.

What many of the critics overlook is that even if we had a clear-cut foreign policy, we are lacking an adequate instrument to make it effective. With a series of rapid shifts in control at the top and a host of new functions dumped in at the bottom, the poor old State Department is like a ship without a rudder.

During the past two years it has gone from bad to worse. The disorganization that exists today is a serious handicap at a time when we need, perhaps more than ever before in our history, to have an efficient, smoothly functioning department of foreign affairs.

THAT NEED SHOULD be looked at in the light of the demands soon to be made on the department. Shortly before he gave up his command in Europe to become Chief of Staff, General Eisenhower urged that control of the American zone in Germany be turned over to civilians at the earliest possible time.

But to what civilians? Obviously, the State Department. The department is pathetically unprepared to take on any such responsibility even though it's been plain for some time that it would get the job.

To prepare policy instruments for our military government in Germany, Japan and Korea, the department had until recently a staff of exactly 13 men. Efforts are now being made to recruit additional experts. But it will have to get moving in a hurry if the necessary personnel are to be

Bevin's Proposal

By Ernest Lindley

World Assembly By Popular Vote

THE FAR-REACHING proposal made last Friday by British Foreign Minister Ernest Bevin has received relatively little notice in this country. Mr. Bevin proposed the creation of a world assembly elected by popular vote. This assembly would have definite, if limited, sovereign powers. The proposal was informal. It appears at the end of Mr. Bevin's lengthy account of British foreign policy to the House of Commons. In context, it seems to be the expression of a personal view by a man who has been grappling intellectually with the central problem of our era. Mr. Bevin is, nevertheless, the British Foreign Minister. His proposal is, so far as this column knows, the most advanced that has been made publicly by a high-ranking and responsible member of the government of any major state.

MR. BEVIN USED as a springboard a speech by his predecessor in the Foreign Office, Anthony Eden. Mr. Eden had argued that atomic bombs and other devastating weapons make obsolete old narrow conceptions of sovereignty and call for the establishment of a rule of law. Agreeing, Mr. Bevin said that he had asked himself: "Will law be observed if it is arrived at only by treaty and promises and decisions by governments, as at present arranged?"

"I feel we are driven relentlessly along this road: We need a new study for the purpose of creating a world assembly elected directly from the people of the world as a whole, to whom the governments who form the United Nations are responsible and who, in fact, make the world law which they, the people, will then accept and be morally bound and willing to carry out. For it will be from their votes that the power will have been derived, and it will be for their direct representatives to carry out. You may invent all sorts of devices to decide who is the aggressor but, after all the thought you can give to it, the only repository of faith I have been able to find to determine that is the common people. There has never been a war yet which, if the facts had been put calmly before the ordinary folk, could not have been prevented."

HEDDA HOPPER

Newsprint to Celluloid

Hollywood, Calif., Nov. 27.—Cliff Hall will follow "The West" in his new picture, "The Story of the Stars and Stripes." Not Old Glory, but the Army newspaper, which was published in 10 European countries and read by every GI in the ETO. The tale also will come out in book form in January. Bob Hutton, founder and first managing editor of the paper, and Andy Rooney, its famous roving combat correspondent, have been signed by Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer to long-term writing contracts. Their first real assignment will naturally be on the story they helped make in real life. Jinx Falkenburg, just in from New York, called to say she'd been yanked right off Broadway to come back here and play in "The Dukes of Broadway." But with her husband, Tex McCrary, back there and just out of the Army, she'd prefer the big street without the "duchess" business. Jinx told that in the story club's exclusive Club Room, where were the papers, and Joan Fontaine, Ann Sheridan, Dany Kaye, Gene Tierney and the Sam Goldwyns, all at one time. Move over, kids, I'm coming too.

Double Trouble—Almost
For "Adventure in Casablanca" Lisette Vera had a special trick hair-do to catch the public eye. Didn't take long to catch it, for Carole Landis, working on the same lot, came ambushing on the set with an identical coiffure. Gals glared, and for a moment the cast thought there'd be one adventure that wasn't in the script... Hear Pan-American Airways has started something to entertain guests in flight—giving previews of latest pictures on 16-mm. films. It's a terrific idea. Wonder when the other lines will latch onto it?... Wally Westmore celebrated his twentieth anniversary this week. For a Westmore I'd say that was really something to celebrate... Of all the wacky things, Adolphe Menjou is temporarily out of "Heartbeat" because he tied his shoelaces too tight. One foot swelled to three times its normal size, and he's in bed.

Two More in the Running
Two new candidates for the role of Bill Powell in "Life With Father" are Ina Claire and Myrna Loy... Cully Richards, who quipped Ann Sheridan before the Army got him, is back on the Paramount lot and planning a radio show with his pal, Tommy D'Andrea... Leonard Firestone's operation for deafness was completely successful... Sonny Tufts, who plays a left fielder for the New York Yankees in "Strangers in Love," works out every day with Pepper Lee, an old-timer of baseball... In "Monsieur Beaucaire" Bob Hope has a duelling scene with Joe Schildkraut, and Joe, being an expert swordsman, was warned by the director to be careful with his million dollar Hope. "What happens if I do run him through?" asked Joe. "In that case," said Bob, "you'll cut a handsome figure."

Show Time

STAGE
National—"Spring in Brazil," at 8:30 p. m.
Gayety-Burlesque continuous from 11:30 a. m. to 5 p. m. Also 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.
SCREEN
Capitol—"Our Vines Have Tender Grapes," at 10:40 a. m., 1:30, 4:25, 7:15 and 10:10 p. m. Stage shows at 12:35, 3:30, 6:25 and 9:15 p. m.
Radio—"Confidential Agent," at 10:15 a. m., 12:35, 2:50, 5:10, 7:30 and 9:50 p. m.
Metropolitan—"George White's Scandals," at 11 a. m., 1:10, 3:20, 5:25, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.
RKO-Kath's—"The Spanish Main," at 10, 11:55 a. m., 1:55, 3:55, 5:50, 7:50 and 9:45 p. m.
Palace—"Weekend at Waldorf," at 11:10 a. m., 1:45, 4:20, 6:55 and 9:30 p. m.
Columbia—"Dolly Sisters," at 11:45 a. m., 2:10, 4:35, 7 and 9:25 p. m.
Little—"Colonel Blimp" at 11 a.

Off the Record

By Ed Reed



LEONARD LYONS

Of Robert Benchley

New York, Nov. 27.—"When a great humorist dies," Robert Benchley told me on the night of George Ade's death, "all men should rush to a place where there is laughter and drink to his memory till curfew time." He was in bed when he heard of Ade's death. Benchley, who had been in the Stork Club and stayed there till 4 a. m., was toasting and telling stories of the Indiana humorist... Last week, on the night Benchley died, some of his friends were at that same table in the Stork Club, and these are the stories they told:

He and Donald Ogden Stewart left a night club in the midst of a rainstorm. They walked under the canopy, but no taxis were in sight. Just then a man walked by carrying an open umbrella. Stewart and Benchley got on either side of him, clutched the umbrella handle and chorused, "Yale Club, please"... When his son, Nat, got a job Benchley said: "Good. Now my staff need only be half as funny"... An editor told him: "I suppose that, with typical parental pride, you hope to be known as young Benchley's father?" Benchley confessed: "No, I'd like somebody to be known as old Benchley's father."

For years he lived at the Algonquin, then suddenly moved across the street to the Royalton. The Algonquin's proprietor, Frank Case, asked him about this, and Benchley explained that he had to move because so many of his friends always were down stairs while he was working, and that he couldn't instruct the operator to tell them that he's not in... "But I'll tell the operator," Case promised, "and then she'll keep those people from going upstairs to see you"... "The trouble with that," said Benchley, "is that she couldn't keep me from going downstairs."

On an income tax statement, under the "contributions" listing he included, "To the delinquency of minors"... He described the golden coach used by the King and Queen of England during the Coronation as "the largest gold tooth in the world"... When he saw John O'Hara, who was wearing his favorite sports jacket—a Brooks Tweed model—begin to button it all the way up to the top button, which almost covered his bow tie, he warned: "Stop right there, John. You'll cut off your circulation"... He wrote a magazine article, "I Like to Loaf" and sent the manuscript to the editor two weeks late, with an explanation: "I was loafing."

One day Jim Thurber was served with a summons intended for his brother, John Thurber. A court hearing was held, in which Jim had to prove that he was Jim and not John. Benchley

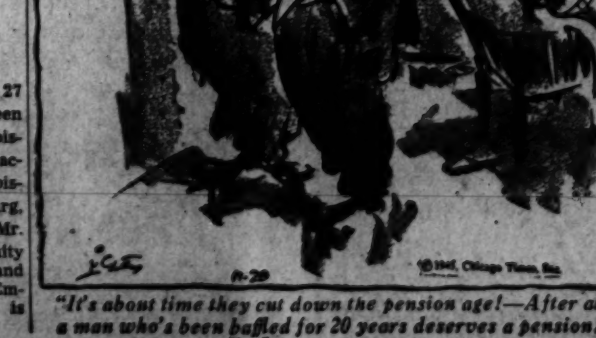
was on the stand, admitted that he had no birth certificate, but offered his driver's license, three bills and two letters addressed to him. At that moment Benchley entered the courtroom, and waved to Jim seated in the witness chair: "Har'ya, John."

He once persuaded Dorothy Parker and Ernest Hemingway to play a game of bridge. None of them ever had played the game before, but Benchley dealt the cards and the bidding began... Benchley passed. Mrs. Parker bid two spades. Hemingway bid two hearts... "Wait a minute," Mrs. Parker protested. "Spades are higher than hearts. To top my bid you must bid three hearts"... "I'll settle this," Benchley volunteered. He phoned the Regency Club and said to the bridge expert there: "I'm West. North contends that spades are higher than hearts. East contends they aren't. Unfortunately, we have no South. Does it matter?"

He suggested to Paramount Films that one of his movie shorts have its premiere in the town of Benchley, Tex. The studio agreed, and Benchley wired to the Texas mayor: "Greetings Benchley, Tex. from Benchley, Robert"... The mayor reported to him that unfortunately there was no movie house in Benchley, Tex., because the town's population was so small. Paramount Films therefore decided to transport the entire community to the nearest movie house, in Austin... Benchley sent a second wire to the mayor: "I am honored to know that I'm responsible for people being moved into a theater instead of out."

On the eve of his appearance in court, Benchley once reported, he dreamed of courtrooms, lawyers and judges. In his dream he heard a clerk announce: "Hear ye, hear ye, the next case on the calendar is that of the Inca vs. the Incas." Just then Benchley awoke, stared at his alarm clock, then rolled over and muttered: "I've just got time to hear this"—and went back to sleep... At a Hollywood bar he heard a stranger next to him say, "Stars fell on Orchi Chornaya." He stared at the stranger and asked him to repeat it. "Stars fell on Orchi Chornaya," said the man. "That's fascinating," said Benchley, who then took the stranger to his house and allowed him to live, eat and drink there for three weeks. The stranger was silent these three weeks, then finally spoke: "I guess I shot my bolt, eh?" and disappeared.

Some years ago he went to a doctor for a physical check-up. "You've got to cut out the parties, drinking and staying up late," the doctor warned him. "If you don't, terrible things will happen to you—awful things"... When the time came for the second check-up, Benchley arrived at the doctor's office, stripped and then the doctor noticed the feathers under Benchley's arms and knees and on his chest and back. "Doc," asked Benchley, "is this what you meant?"



Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

New Bracken Comedy Is Slightly Explosive; Notes of the Theater

MIND BETS, if you know what I mean, occasionally can be the source of a considerable degree of specious diversion. So I have been making a few with myself.

The principal one is that audiences will have a whale of a time with "Hold That Blonde," when it reaches the screen at Loew's Capitol Theater a week from tomorrow—all present calculations. There were times yesterday, while the Paramount comedy starring Eddie Bracken and Veronica Lake was being previewed by a quorum of the drama desks, when the conviction was pretty strong that the cans must have been delivered to the projection-room direct from the silo.

There were others when the whole thing seemed a shade too reminiscent for comfort, with its great reliance on farcical "gags" and situations that are as familiar as the back of your hand.

But no more than two hours after the final foot of film had clicked through the sprockets, the impression that dredges itself up out of a lot of decades of looking at this sort of innocuous nonsense is that the cash customers will whoop their heads off at it.

The basis for this expectation is that combined in the action are elements that made Harold Lloyd's "Safety Last" the most hysterical release of its time and certain aspects of the "cops-and-robbers" school of suspenseful hilarity that have never yet failed to rock an audience.

This, as I was saying, is purely a mind bet. It could work the other way just as easily. Well, maybe not quite so easily, but before an audience composed exclusively of classicists it is conceivable that "Hold That Blonde" could be an exceedingly dismal flop.

My present expectation, however, is to see the Capitol's roof blown loose—especially if there are a few excited youngsters and a nervous woman or two in the house to touch things off. In fact, in my mind bets I'm laying as high as 11 to 10 on it.

That Bob Cousins, of the Warner publicity department, has the unmitigated nerve to drop by precisely as the clock would have been striking 2 p. m., if we had a striking clock, to claim the hand-embroidered, self-unwinding pretzel-bender offered here yesterday for anyone who could discern a new picture coming into the midcity, first-run area this week. The stipulation was that it had to be detected by late Monday afternoon or early Tuesday morning. Two o'clock in the afternoon, concededly, is early morning for the drama desk, but decidedly not for a theater publicist, trying to make the paper with an announcement that "Confidential Agent" is coming off tonight and "Too Young to Know," costarring Joan Leslie and Robert Hutton, will be opening on the screen at the Earle tomorrow morning. A very cheap device, just to get a pretzel-bender, if you ask me.

While Broadway is buzzing about the possible future of Catholic University's recent production of "The Lion"—in which it is definitely interested—the campus plays are in the final stages of preparation for Sophomores' "Electra," their next. This classic Greek tragedy will open a three-week run in the University Theater on Friday night of this week to add another illustrious achievement to the catalogue that already contains T. S. Eliot's "Murder in the Cathedral," Marlow's "Doctor Faustus," Rostand's "Cyrano de Bergerac" and Racine's "Athalie." The production is being staged by Alan Schneider and Dr. Josephine McGarrigall, with sets by Ruth Shmigelky and are technical direction by Edith Brown. Reservations are being accepted at the boxoffice, MI. 6990, Ext. 41.

A free screening of particular interest to the Norwegian colony in the National Capital will be run off in the Interior Department Auditorium tomorrow night at 8 o'clock. The subject to be thrown upon the screen bears no official title, but might be called "Norway After Liberation," as well as by any other name. In the nature of an ordinary newsreel with its footage multiplied by 10, the film is a composite of events that have taken place in Norway since the collapse of the Nazis—including the return of the King and his resumption of power. All phases of the life of the Norwegian people since the Nazi occupation have been caught by the cameras and consolidated in this

The Old-Pareils Note
Something else was to have gone here, Thursday, maybe.

Flu Still Prevalent; School Absentees Many
Winchester, Va., Nov. 27 (Sp.)—Schools have been resumed in the city and county after an extended Thanksgiving holiday because of an epidemic of mild influenza but attendance reports show that a large number of students are still absent because of illness.

While absences at Handley dropped from 388 to 65, elementary schools in the city reported about the same number absent as when schools closed on November 16; and at Stonewall High School in the county those ill jumped to 123, almost double before the vacation.

The Gallup Poll

U. S. Alone Should Rule Japan, Majority of Americans Think

Princeton, N. J., Nov. 27.—The clear majority of American voters prefer to see Japan ruled under the present set-up with MacArthur running things, rather than have the job placed under an Allied council with representatives from England, China, Russia and the United States.

The point is at issue between the United States and certain other countries, principally Russia, at the present time. It was brought up by Molotov at the London Conference in the early fall. Russia was reported to have the backing of some of the smaller countries in this move.

At the present time, final decisions are made by the United States. However, a Far Eastern Advisory Committee, with ten countries represented, was formed when Russia first put forth demands that an Allied control council, along the German plan, be set up. Russia has so far failed to appoint a representative to the Advisory Committee.

Secretary of State James Byrnes said only recently that the United States is not contemplating accepting the idea of an advisory council rather than an advisory body.

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

CLEAREST CALL for congressional action on reconversion was voiced last week in a little-noticed speech by the former Minneapolis streetsweeper, Representative William J. Gallagher. Without any hesitation, he pinned responsibility for the congressional sidetrack strike right where it belongs—on the leadership of important House committees.

Gallagher, a member of four committees (Census, Indian Affairs, Mines and Mining and Pensions), pointed out that only the Indian Affairs Committee has been at all active.

"I might just as well not be on a committee at all," he remarked. The bent, white-haired former supporter of Henry George called for an end to the long delay in stalling off the St. Lawrence seaway project. He called for action on the full employment bill, the 65-cent minimum wage bill, and other important measures bound up with reconversion.

Reason for the long delays in committees, he said, is that "leaders on both sides of the House do not trust the members. If they are not in complete agreement on the objective of these measures, at least they should permit them to come before the House for a vote."

"Why should we sit here day after day doing nothing but talk, talk, criticize, and fight battles that are past, in place of having our eyes to the future for the benefit of our country and for the benefit of the soldier boys?... I want action and some thinking." It was one of the sanest speeches Congress has heard in weeks.

Note—As long as reactionary Southern Congressmen are chairmen of committees they can bottle up legislation and prevent its coming to a vote.

Spell the Name Right
NO. 1 RULE of all good advertising men is to remember names—particularly the names of clients. All successful Government executives understand the same rule—especially when it comes to their clients—the members of Congress who vote them money.

That's why irascible old Senator Kenneth McKellar, chairman of the Senate Appropriations Committee, couldn't understand the lapses of Assistant Secretary of State William Benton, who he appeared before McKellar's committee. Benton, founder with OPA's Chester Bowles of one of the Nation's top advertising agencies, was testifying in secret session, trying to get more appropriations for the State Department.

But Benton couldn't remember McKellar's name. Other Senators chuckled behind their hands at the Tennesseean's annoyance, but Benton kept addressing the venerable chairman as "Senator Keller."

Finally, McKellar could stand it no longer. Grabbing a pencil and a scratch pad, he interrupted Benton to point out, "Mr. Benton, that's the fifth time you've done that. My name is McKellar—here, let me write it out for you." Then, in labored hand, McKellar spelled out his name on the paper and handed it to Benton. The former advertising executive flushed and kept the reminder before him during the rest of his testimony.

J. L. Lewis Comes Home
OFFICIALS on both sides publicly deny reports that John L. Lewis and his United Mine Workers Union will rejoin the American Federation of Labor. However, privately the deal already has been made.

Lewis will be returned to the fold at the next AFL executive council meeting in Miami, January 21. Furthermore, the tempestuous mine leader will be granted his No. 1 demand, a seat in the executive council for his 600,000 mine workmen.

Details of the reunion were worked out in a series of secret confabs between Lewis and AFL moguls, including President Green, Carpenters' Boss "Big Bill" Hatcher and others during the Labor-Management Conference.

Biggest immediate barrier to be overcome was the lack of vacancies on the executive council. However, Green and his associates have now worked out a neat little plan to remedy this—the ouster of Harvey W. Brown, president of the International Association of Machinists.

Brown has been in hot water with AFL bigwigs for a long time because of nonpayment of per capita taxes, growing out of a dispute between him and Hutchison over unionization of millwrights. Only about 5,000 millwrights (they install machinery in industrial plants) are involved, but Brown and Hutchison have been battling furiously as to which shall collect dues from them.

Brown has threatened several times to pull out of the AFL unless the issue is decided in his favor and has paid no per capita taxes for the last year to show that he means business.

Several months ago, Green told the machinists' boss flatly to "get the taxes on the line" or face suspension. Brown's answer to this ultimatum was that he would pay the back taxes only after the millwright dispute was settled by the AFL executive council—meaning, of course, settled in his favor.

There's no chance of this while the potent Hutchison is sitting on the board. But even should Brown repent and kick in, he still will be given the gate at the January meeting under an AFL regulation providing for the suspension of any union which is three months in arrears in the payment of per capita assessments.

Brown's removal will be a double victory for Hutchison. Not only is he getting rid of an enemy and thus making it possible to put the full might of the AFL behind his drive to organize the millwrights, but he is also getting a close cronie, John L. Lewis, a seat at the AFL council table.

Note—John L. and Hutchison are strange bed-fellows. Once bitter foes, they slugged it out with their fists some years back at an AFL convention. Such is the fleeting character of union politics.

Russian Red Tape
MARSHALL McDUFFIE, deputy to Overseas Property Liquidator Tom McCabe, has just returned from a trip through conquered Europe. Anxious to go from Warsaw to Prague early in October, he checked with United States military headquarters to see if an Army plane was scheduled to cover this mountainous route. None was. He was also advised he would be wasting his time if he tried to hitch a ride from the Russians.

Next McDuffie checked at the American Embassy, where he was told it would be useless to go to the Russians. Even if they were willing to help, he was told, Russian red tape would take him 10 days to get started.

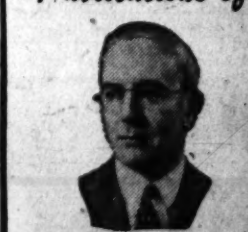
However, lunching with an American UNRRA worker, McDuffie revealed his predicament. Lunch was over at about 2:30. At 3 p. m. McDuffie received a call from Red army headquarters offering him a ride on a plane expected to go to Prague from Moscow the next morning.

The Moscow plane was delayed, however, so McDuffie was put on another Russian plane, with a crew composed of two Russians and three Poles. He was charged 265 rubles for the 400-mile journey over the mountains, and was permitted to pay in Polish zlotys. Thus, the total trip cost him 97 cents in American money.

From Prague, McDuffie drove to Bratislava and Vienna, thence to Frankfurt. With his Russian-Czech pass and an American flag on the car he had no trouble as long as he was in Russian-controlled territory—being stopped only twice for a reading of his pass.

Between Vienna and Frankfurt, however, McDuffie was stopped six times by American GIs and finally was arrested and fined by an American military policeman for speeding on an eight-lane autobahn, or highway. With no traffic in sight in either direction, his chauffeur had been traveling at 55 miles per hour.

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Text of Statement Issued by Hurley

The statement issued yesterday by Ambassador Pat Hurley in announcing his resignation follows:

I am grateful to both the President and the Secretary of State for the support they have given me and for their kind offer in requesting me to return to China as Ambassador.

In one capacity or another I have been on the perimeter of America's influence since the beginning of the war. During the war I have served in Java, Australia, New Zealand, and generally in the southwest Pacific, in Egypt, Palestine, the Lebanon, Syria, Trans-Jordan, Iraq, Saudi Arabia, Iran, Russia, Afghanistan, India, Ceylon, Burma and China. Of all of the assignments, China was the most intricate and the most difficult. It is a source of gratification to me that in all my missions I had the support of President Roosevelt, Secretary Hull, Secretary Stettinius, President Truman and Secretary Byrnes.

In the higher echelon of our policy-making officials American objectives were nearly always clearly defined. The astonishing feature of our foreign policy is the wide discrepancy between our announced policies and our conduct of international relations. For instance, we began the war with the principles of the Atlantic Charter and democracy as our goal. Our associates in the war at that time gave eloquent lip service to the principles of democracy. We finished the war in the Far East furnishing lend-lease supplies and using all our reputation to undermine democracy and bolster imperialism and communism. Inasmuch as I am in agreement with the President and the Secretary of State on our foreign policy I think I owe it to them as well as to the country to point out the reasons for the failure of the American foreign policy in reaching the objectives for which we said we were fighting the war. I will confine my remarks in this statement to Asia, although I wish to assure both the President and the Secretary of State that I will be at their service in discussing frankly other phases of our international relations.

Predicted Collapse
I was assigned to China at a time when statesmen were openly predicting the collapse of the National government of the Republic of China and the disintegration of the Chinese army. I was directed by President Roosevelt to prevent the collapse of the government and to keep the Chinese army in the war. From both a strategic and diplomatic viewpoint the foregoing constituted our chief objective. The next in importance was the directive to harmonize the relations between the Chinese and American military establishments and between the American Embassy in Chungking and the Chinese government. It will readily appear that the former objective could not be accomplished without

the accomplishment of the secondary objective as a condition precedent. Both of these objectives were accomplished.

While these objectives had the support of the President and the Secretary of State it is no secret that the American policy in China did not have the support of all the career men in the State Department. The professional foreign service men sided with the Chinese Communist armed party and the imperialist bloc of nations whose policy it was to keep China divided against herself. Our professional diplomats continuously advised the Communists that my efforts in preventing the collapse of the National government did not represent the policy of the United States. These same professionals openly advised the Communist armed party to decline unification of the Chinese Communist army with the National army unless the Chinese Communists were given control.

Despite these handicaps we did make progress toward unification of the armed forces of China. We did prevent civil war between the rival factions, at least until after I had left China. We did bring the leaders of the rival parties together for peaceful discussions. Throughout this period the chief opposition to the accomplishment of our mission came from the American career diplomats in the embassy at Chungking and in the Chinese and Far Eastern Divisions of the State Department.

Some Side With Reds
I requested the relief of the career men who were opposing the American policy in the Chinese theater of war. These professional diplomats were returned to Washington and placed in the Chinese and Far Eastern Divisions of the State Department as my supervisors. Some of these same career men whom I relieved have been assigned as advisers to the supreme commander in Asia. In such positions most of them have continued to side with the Communist armed party and at times with the imperialist bloc against American policy. This is an outline of one of the reasons why American foreign policy announced by the highest authority is rendered ineffective by another section of diplomatic officials.

The weakness of American foreign policy has backed us into two world wars. We had no part in shaping the conditions that brought about these two wars. There is a third world war in the making. In diplomacy today we are permitting ourselves to be sucked into a power bloc on the side of colonial imperialism against communist imperialism. I am opposed to both. I still favor democracy and free enterprise.

Our announced policy in the First World War was to make the world safe for democracy. That slogan was elaborated for the second World War by a definite statement of principles in the Atlantic Charter and the Iran Declaration. We won both wars but in both instances we failed to establish the principles for which we alleged we

were fighting. America's foreign policy officials have always been divided against themselves. Consequently, we have always been a prey to the nations that give lip service to our ideals and principles in order to obtain our material support. The war that is now in the making is not even intended to defend or establish democratic ideals. Instead of putting our weight behind the Charter of the United Nations we have been definitely supporting the imperialist bloc. At the same time a considerable section of our State Department is endeavoring to support communism generally as well as specifically in China.

Changes Confusion
The hydra-headed direction and confusion of our foreign policy in Washington during the late war is chargeable to the weakness of our foreign service. If our foreign service had been capable of understanding and sympathetic effectuation of our announced war aims it would not have failed so completely to couple our logistical strength with our foreign policy to obtain commitments to the principles for which we claimed to be fighting from the nations to which we gave the strength of our productivity and manpower.

A democracy must live on its intelligence and its integrity and its courage. The people of a democracy should be given all the facts to enable them to form correct opinions. The discrepancy between American foreign policy as announced in the Atlantic Charter and the Iran Declaration and in the President's recent Navy Day address and as carried into effect may be attributed in large measure to the secrecy which has shrouded the actions of the State Department. All too frequently information concerning the conduct of our foreign relations "leaks" out to the public in distorted, garbled or partial form. The result is that the American people have too little basic information to judge the extent to which their State Department correctly interprets and administers the foreign policies of the Nation.

During the war we had to maintain secrecy to prevent giving aid to the enemy. I grant that sometimes during the war we had to be expedient. Now we should endeavor to be right. I raise this issue because I am firmly convinced that at this particular juncture in our history an informed public opinion would do much to give intelligent direction and implementation to our international objectives.

Position Misunderstood
With special reference to China and the other nations where I have served in the last four years, the blessings of factual publicity would be manifold. Now that the war is over I am willing that all my reports be made public, together with the reports made by those officials in the Foreign Service who have differed with the promulgated American policy.

Our true position in China is misunderstood abroad because of this confusion of policy within our own Government. This situation

JANE ARDEN



suggests the need for a complete reorganization of our policy-making machinery beginning at the lower official levels. No international policy can succeed without loyal and intelligent implementation. Because of the confusion in our own international policy America has been excluded economically from every part of the world controlled by colonial imperialism and communist imperialism. America's economic strength has been used all over the world to defeat American policies and interests. This is chargeable to a weak American foreign service.

I wish to absolve from this general indictment some of our career men. Some of them are very admirable and well-equipped public servants who have fought in the State Department and in other countries against overwhelming odds to advance American ideals and interests.

America's economic and diplomatic policies should be coordinated. America's strength should not be allied with any predatory ideology. America should support the amendment or revision of the San Francisco United Nations Charter to make it democratic. Our strength should be used to uphold the decisions of the United Nations rather than to support conflicting ideologies or warmaking power blocs.

3 'Wild' Dogs Killed After W. Va. Sheep Raid

Martinsburg, W. Va., Nov. 27.—James E. McDonald, Arden, this county, fruit man and farmer, recently had two sheep killed by a pack of marauding dogs, and eight others were so badly injured they will probably die, it was disclosed here.

Discovering the slaughter, a hunt was started for the dogs and three of those suspected were killed while a fourth is still held.

As far as the farmers could determine the dogs were "wild" or "ownerless". Losses for sheep killed by dogs are repaid from county funds raised by taxes.

Polish Trade Mission On Way to America

Warsaw, Nov. 27. (AP)—The Polish press agency said today a Polish economic mission is en route to the United States to negotiate credit and trade agreements. The mission is headed by Dr. Ludwik Rajchman. Representatives of the Polish Ministry of Finance, Foreign Trade and of the coal, steel, textiles, metals, chemistry and oil industries are in the delegation.

War Opposed By Yamashita, Witness Says

Manila, Nov. 27 (AP)—A Tokyo attorney who was flown from Japan as a character witness testified today that Premier Hideki Tojo hated Gen. Tomoyuki Yamashita because he said war with the United States and Britain would be very unsatisfactory for Japan.

The witness was Keicho Yoshida, who wept as he testified in defense of the one-time Japanese commander in the Philippines charged with personal responsibility for atrocities by his men.

"Yamashita was a reformist," Yoshida said. "Tojo hated him immensely. It's common knowledge that Yamashita opposed Tojo. It is well known that Yamashita opposed aggression. When Yamashita returned from Germany and Italy in 1941 he said war with the United States and Britain would be very unsatisfactory."

Lieut. Gen. Shigetaro Amakasu, and Col. Nobutake Takayama, also flown from Tokyo, praised Yamashita's character. Takayama, a former member of the War Ministry, accompanied Yamashita on his European inspection trip in 1941. He said that Yamashita, upon his return, told Tojo that the Japanese army was inferior to the German army and was not fit for war. The witness said that Tojo told Yamashita to "keep his nose out of that subject."

Gen. Rooks Made UNRRA Executive

Director Gen. Herbert H. Lehman of the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration last night announced appointment of Maj. Gen. L. W. Rooks as deputy director general and chief executive of UNRRA.

Rooks will coordinate all supply, financial and relief services in the Washington headquarters.

Rooks commanded the Ninth Division in the final phases of the Battle of the Bulge and the cracking of the Siegfried Line.

20,000 Civilian Aides Sought in Army Camps

Twenty thousand civilians are urgently needed to replace discharged eligible military personnel working in Army separation centers, the War Department announced yesterday.

The principal need is for clerical and stenographic help, laborers, automobile mechanics, cooks and bakers' helpers.

Monument Speaker Urges Bond Buying

Something new has been added to the pattern which accompanies a tour of the Washington Monument. Yesterday visitors ascending the shaft in the elevator heard the loud speaker system urge them to "Buy Victory Bonds today" and then give them historic facts on the Memorial.

While E bonds lagged at \$11,900,000, 44 per cent of quota, overall bond sales to individuals here totaled \$27,500,000, 65.5 per cent of quota yesterday.

Series E and F bonds continued over the top to hit \$15,600,000, 104 per cent of quota.

Nationally, sales to individuals totaled \$3,159,000,000, of which \$33 million were E bonds.

Local groups reported topping their bond quotas are: Homeopathic Hospital, 150 per cent; Georgetown Hospital, 105 per cent; Jefferson's, 165 per cent.

J. M. Heiser, president, Federation of Business Men's Associations, announced his group has sold 98 per cent of their quota. Northwest area reports \$342,750; southeast, \$192,325; southwest, \$164,850, and northeast, \$279,350.

Federal employees of the District had purchased \$6,517,035 in bonds, 43.4 per cent of their 15 million dollar quota through November 23, Edward F. Bartlett, chairman, International War Savings Bond Committee disclosed.

Cole Asks Probe Based on Navy Chaplain's Letter

Representative Cole (R., N. Y.), yesterday demanded an investigation of a report that the Navy had set up a prophylaxis station for enlisted men in a Japanese house of prostitution.

The New Yorker's request for the investigation was made in a letter to Chairman Vinson of the House Naval Committee.

He based his request on a letter which a Navy chaplain, Lawrence L. Lacour, wrote from Tokyo and which was published in several newspapers.

"While the regulation of sexual problems is inevitably difficult," Cole said in his letter to Vinson, "it is my view that the policy of the Navy Department to sponsor officially a house of assignation is neither in keeping with the traditional practices nor with American sense of moral standards and conduct."

ARC Workers In Occupied Areas Doubled

The American Red Cross is expanding in occupied territory but expects to terminate operations in England, France and Italy by June 30, 1946, or earlier, Basil O'Connor, chairman of the ARC, announced yesterday.

O'Connor returned to this country Monday from a two weeks' tour of Europe, where he attended a conference of the League of Red Cross Societies, which met for the first time since 1938.

Staffs have been doubled in occupied territories, since workers can be drawn from contracting unoccupied zones now, he reported. In Germany and Austria the ARC has 156 clubs, 46 hospital units and 49 doughnut dugouts, all fully staffed.

The Red Cross, however, governs its operations according to the Army redeployment plan. "We don't want to leave over there one day later than we're needed," O'Connor explained.

Operations have been cut tremendously in Italy where the Italian Red Cross has already been rehabilitated and the UNRRA is helping civilians, he reported. The Austrian Red Cross is being rehabilitated at present and the German Red Cross will presumably be restored by our Army later.

Three persons were stationed in Moscow to work with the Russian Crescent and a staff of four is in Poland mainly to distribute medicine, he said.

The ARC also maintains active civilian war relief programs in France, Belgium, Luxembourg, Holland and Austria.

Tree Rights Itself, Kills Boy, 4, in Hole

New York, Nov. 25 (AP)—Four-year-old Walter Leonard, Jr., was killed today when a 20-foot trunk of an oak tree which had been partly uprooted during a recent storm suddenly righted itself and crushed the youngster.

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Use in 4/5 Pts. and 1/2 Pts.

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He'll be jiggered! He's held all records for catapult getaway ... for climbing like a sound-proofed rocket. But now along comes your car, grabbing off all the hushed high power you've craved—using Conoco N-tane gasoline ... new-day Conoco N-tane!

Talk about the "funnies"... NO!...you'll talk about the FUN...

- the new-day joy of "stepping on it" without keeping your ears cocked for fuel knock and-ping
- the new-day joy of such good mileage that there's no use skimping on rides
- the new-day joy of starting up cold, with just a click and a whirr—AND GO!

Here in Conoco N-tane is the new gasoline that marks a great double-leap forward. ... First came the pre-war eminence of Conoco gasoline chemistry. ... And then came all our experience with war's latest high-octane fuels. ... So now you'll discover all that your car—old or new—can really do, when you fill with Conoco N-tane. That will be your new day! Continental Oil Co.



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This Morning

With Shirley Povich

Never before in the history of Army-Navy rivalry have both teams come down to the game undefeated, and the paradox is that never before was one team such a pronounced favorite. Unbeaten Army is rated 24 points better than unbeaten Navy in the best betting circles.

The two teams have met five common opponents this season—Villanova, Duke, Notre Dame, Michigan and Pennsylvania—and against those five teams Army has piled up 116 points more than Navy, or an average of something like 23 points per game. Defensively it is a stand-off, with both Army and Navy yielding a total of 20 points to the same five teams.

Army's ability to run up bigger scores is no true index of its power, however, according to one Navy coach of our acquaintance. "A one-sided score is the most misleading item in football," he says. "Army beat Penn, 61-0, but that doesn't mean Army is 61 points better than Penn. Any time you have a score like that, you can be sure that three or four touchdowns came cheaply."

"After a score gets to be 21-0, the team that is trailing is stripped of all its deception. It can't use running plays to set up pass plays because it doesn't have time. Under the circumstances, the losing team has to gamble, and that's where you get the big scores."

He made it sound logical enough, and the same was true in the famous 73-0 rout of the Redskins by the Bears several years ago, only three weeks after the Redskins had licked the Bears 7-3. The Bears weren't the better ball team by 73 points, they simply were capitalizing on the last-half desperation of the Redskins who had to make no secret of their passing tactics.

The same Navy coach was asked to evaluate Doc Blanchard and Glenn Davis, Army's famed backfield duo, and he had a ready answer. "Davis is the spectacular runner. He's the man the fans would like. But the coaches would take Blanchard. He does so many things for you like kicking, blocking, running the ball, and backing up the line. You'd certainly like to have Davis in your backfield, but you could build a team around a fellow like Blanchard."

Blanchard and Davis will help Army win games even when they're not going for touchdowns. They have meant that Army has had control of the ball for most of the game, because of their ability to pile up first downs. Every club that has played Army has had possession of the ball for precious few plays.

If there's any great comfort for Navy with the Army game coming up, it's the comparative performances of the two teams against Michigan. Army beat the Wolverines only 28-7, while Navy licked them 33-7. Measured against that game, however, is Navy's 6-6 tie with Notre Dame that Army licked 48-0, and Navy's 14-7 victory over Penn, which Army beat 61-0.

No team in the past two seasons has found a method of stopping Blanchard and Davis, and if Navy comes up with the answer at Philadelphia on Saturday it will be hailed as the stunt of the year. Blanchard and Davis have been stopped on occasion, but thus far they haven't been stopped all afternoon, which is the trick that is needed to beat Army.

In Navy's favor is the probability that it is better equipped to stand up against Army than any other opponent on the West Point schedule. The Middies will be the biggest and the roughest team Army has met. Army dealt out horrible physical beatings to Penn and Notre Dame and the second half of each contest was an Army romp.

Army won last year's game from Navy when the West Pointers knocked big Bob Jenkins out of the game the first time he carried the ball, and then disposed of Don Whitmire, Navy's best tackle, in the second quarter. It is significant that on the play after Whitmire was hurt, Davis romped through his substitute for the first Army touchdown.

It was probably the roughest Army-Navy game ever played. Whitmire and Jenkins were the two players the Navy could least afford to lose, but Army got them out of there in a hurry. Whether or not it was by design, it was fortunate for Army.

After the game, when newspapermen interviewed Whitmire, he would only say, "I'm not going to say that Army was out to get me. All I will say is, they got me before I could get any of them."

Favors Service Classic

Adm. Halsey Tells Middies He Was 'Worst' Fullback

Annapolis, Nov. 27 (AP)—Admiral William F. Halsey today urged Navy to "get that game" with Army and told the Middies at their noonday mess, "I was the worst fullback the Naval Academy ever had."

But Vice Admiral Aubrey W. Fitch, Academy superintendent, differed with Halsey on the estimate of his football prowess. Fitch said Halsey learned his teamwork at the academy "as a star fullback."

Halsey said that what he learned in Navy athletics was "of inestimable value out in the fleet."

"I have heard a lot of criticism many times about the Army-Navy games engendering hatred. That is a lot of bunk. The finest thing is to go out there and fight like hell. It is the greatest spirit in the world."

He related that during the war the general of the Fiji Islands came to see him while he commanded the South Pacific area.

Halsey said he told the general, "The last time I saw you, you were rubbing my nose all over Franklin Field."

The admiral said the general replied, "How did I know you would become commander of the South Pacific?"

Statistics Favor Army

Completely Over Navy
New York, Nov. 27 (AP)—The Army and Navy statisticians, having reduced two months of heroic gridiron action to several columns of cold figures, including decimal points, presented their findings today. The upshot seems to be that there is no use playing Saturday's game in Philadelphia.

In fact, the Middies' figure flirts virtually say as much. After studying their "yards gained rushing" and "number of touchdowns" departments, they concede that they "appear rather pitiable" when compared with those of Army.

"For example," point out the Navy publicists, "Glenn Davis and Doc Blanchard between them have scored more touchdowns than all of Navy's backs combined."

It required only a glance at the figures to show that this was all too true. The atomic twins have crossed the last line 16 times apiece, while all of Navy's listed backs have accumulated only 21 touchdowns.

"In one game," the Middle admit, "the contest with the Melville P. T. team, Davis registered 230 yards, more than any Navy back, except Clyde Scott and Jim Pettit, has compiled in the entire season."

"In the Michigan game, when Navy was considered to be at its

Wilson Bids for Interhigh Playoff Spot Today

Temple Coach Says Teams Need League



RAY MORRISON

Philadelphia, Nov. 27 (AP)—Competitive college athletics, particularly football, demand that schools organize conferences to stimulate a championship spirit, Ray Morrison, Temple University coach, said today.

A league, Morrison asserted, "gives a player more incentive—the will to win every game, all the time—because he knows that there is always something at stake right up to the last game of the season." The gray-haired president of the American Football Coaches Association was particularly emphatic in advocating the formation of two grid leagues in the East—one to be the so-called Ivy League recently solidified by an agreement among Harvard, Yale, Princeton, Dartmouth, Pennsylvania, Cornell, Columbia and Brown.

"I favor two conferences, with the winner of each meeting for the real championship of the East—none of this mythical stuff chosen by coaches or sports writers," he declared. "Colleges in the East are missing something by not forming such groups. A tight conference holds the game and helps the players."

Morrison minced no words when he said that Temple, Holy Cross, Villanova, Penn State, Colgate, Syracuse, Georgetown, Pittsburgh, Boston College, Lafayette, Rutgers, Lehigh, N. Y. U., Carnegie Tech, Fordham, Duquesne and maybe others "could form some sort of conference—a Big 12, Big 16—each playing six games within the league each season."

Denver Accepts Sun Bowl Berth Against N. Mex

El Paso, Tex., Nov. 27 (AP)—It will be Denver University vs. New Mexico University in the Sun Bowl January 1.

Denver's acceptance was announced today by Dave Wyatt, graduate manager of athletics for the Colorado school, who told Sun Bowl officials the game "should be a natural."

The Denver Pioneers, coached by C. W. Hubbard, bobbed up in the New Year's bowl picture after capturing the Big Seven championship with a 14-8 Thanksgiving victory over Colorado University.

Earlier their record was spotted with losses to Oklahoma A. & M., Kansas and Colorado College.

New Mexico has won five games and tied one and lost one this season.

Navy Releases Cage Schedule

Annapolis, Nov. 27 (AP)—The Naval Academy announced today its basketball schedule for the 1946 basketball season, which will end March 2 with the Army game at West Point.

Other games are scheduled as follows: January 2, Bucknell; 12, Villanova; 16, Maryland; 23, Fordham; 26, Duke; 3, Columbia; 6, Penn State; 9, North Carolina; 13, Mercer; Marine Academy; 19, Muhlenberg at Annapolis, Pa.; 16, Pennsylvania at Philadelphia; 20, West Virginia; 23, Coast Guard Academy.

Games with no playing site listed will be played at Annapolis.

Father Flanagan, Bryant Meet at Luncheon



Father Edward J. Flanagan, famed founder of Boys' Town, Neb., who is here with his Boys' Town football team which met Gonzaga High Friday night and Paul (Bear) Bryant, Maryland's head football coach, are shown above at Touchdown Club luncheon, where they were honored at the club's weekly luncheon.

'Skins Start Drills For Steeler Tilt

By Al Costello

The Redskins, still very much chagrined at their horrible showing on Sunday against the Eagles, and facing the necessity of winning their remaining two games to assure at least a tie with Philadelphia Eagles for the Eastern Division championship, began knocking down yesterday.

Pittsburgh's bolstered Steelers come to town this week and unless the Redskins are a very much improved ball club over their Eagle debacle, more trouble lies ahead. The acquisition of Bill Dudley and Arthur (The Great) Jones, in recent weeks has strengthened the Steelers no little.

Both Ex-Virginia Stars

Both are former Virginia stars, Dudley at University of Virginia, and Jones from Richmond. The latter, incidentally, was the Steelers No. 1 draft selection this year. Both are improving week by week and figure to be in top shape Sunday against the Redskins.

The Redskins, shorn of the services of Wilbur Moore, their consistent and hard-playing right halfback, may present some new faces against the Steelers. Not that a huge shakeup in personnel is planned, but such fellows as Clem Strake, Sal Rosato, Leo Presley, Bob DeFruiter and Jim Gaffney, none of whom saw more than a couple of minutes' action against the Eagles, are due to get into a lot of the football game Sunday. Matter of fact, Strake, a regular on the 1942 championship team, failed to play at all against the Eagles.

Gaffney to Replace Moore

Presley, who played a terrific defensive game against the Eagles here earlier in the year when the Redskins won, 24-14, is now being groomed for a leading role as offensive fullback. Ditto Sal Rosato, Gaffney is being taught the assignments for Wilbur Moore's right halfback post while DeFruiter, just about the fastest foot of all the Redskins, is getting a shot at the left-halfback post as an alternate for Steve Bagarus.

Outside of Wilbur Moore's broken arm, the Redskins came out of their battle Sunday without serious injury. Sammy Baugh has a nose that looks as if he had been doing the fall plowing with it; Wayne Millner is slightly bothered with a sore rib, the result of an Eagle foot; John Koniszewski is still suffering slightly from a kick in the noggin, and the rest have the usual assortment of bumps, but nothing serious enough to keep them idle.

Burke-Evans Bout to Start Feminine Series

Mildred Burke, the feminine wrestling champion, and Rose Evans, Oklahoma City cowgirl, are expected to attract a capacity crowd to Turner's Arena tonight in their title match.

It will be the champion's first appearance at the arena in the wrestling ring, and once again Miss Burke will be risking her unbeaten record of some 1000 matches against the hard-hitting Southwestern grappler.

The Burke-Evans bout will be of the finish variety, and will touch off a series of feminine matches Promoter Joe Turner has lined up for the winter season.

Sharing this attraction will be Ed (Strangler) Lewis, five-time former champion, and Gino Garibaldi, the Italian titleholder. Bid Ed's last showing here a few weeks ago saw him use a headlock to stop Jim Coffey.

George Macriostas, the Golden Greek, meets the Masked Atom in the semi-finals.

Special 30-minute bouts, the first at 8:45, find Pat (The Irish Angel) Welch meeting Dan Bullock, and Abe Finkelstein opposing Jesse James.

Gallorrette to Rest

Baltimore, Nov. 27 (AP)—Trainer Ed Christmas said today that W. L. Brann's Gallorrette, one of the season's leading fillies, would race no more this year and would be shipped to a winter farm at Aiken, S. C., for a rest.

'Bo' Shows Friends How to Toss a Football



Head Football Coach A. N. 'Bo' McMillan (left), of the Western Conference championship Indiana University eleven, gestures during a huddle with Wisconsin Coach Harry Stuhldreher (center) and Commissioner Elmer Layden of the National Football League yesterday at the Quarterback Club luncheon in Chicago.

Here Ya Are Folks 8 Miles of Hot Dogs Ordered For Army-Navy Spectators

Philadelphia, Nov. 27 (AP)—There'll be 8 miles of hot dogs in Municipal Stadium Saturday when Army and Navy meet in the gridiron battle of the year.

Preparations for feeding the vast crowd, expected to exceed 105,000, have been under way for more than two months and everything is all set, Fried & Gerber, official caterers, reported today.

Beginning tonight, the caterers said, and continuing through Friday, movement of the stores of food, the spectators will consume will entail the use of scores of trucks and several hundred men.

Last to go will be the hot dogs—about 80,000 of them, enough if stretched end to end to encircle the stadium several times. More than 400 gallons of mustard, 15,000 ham and cheese sandwiches, 50,000 pieces of candy, coffee sufficient to fill 20,000 six-ounce containers every 10 minutes of the game and 30,000 similar size cans of hot chocolate also will be on hand.

Football fans, who'll pay more attention to the game than the eats, will include hosts of nationally prominent figures, headed by President Truman, who will spend the first half on the Army side and the second half among the Navy rooters.

The weatherman said it's a little too early to do any accurate forecasting but that he wouldn't be surprised if it rained. It'll be cloudy anyway, he said, with the temperature hovering in the mid-forties.

It will be the first time since 1941 that the all-service classic will be held in the quaker city. In 1942 the game was played at Annapolis, in 1943 at West Point and last year at Baltimore. The Cadets will be the official home team.

Fr. Flanagan Tops Touchdown Club's List of Guests

Celebrities were plentiful at the Touchdown Club's weekly luncheon yesterday, but top honors went to Father Edward J. Flanagan, founder of the famed Boys Town, Neb., who held the gathering spellbound.

Father Flanagan, who is here with the Boys Town football team, which meets Gonzaga High School Friday night in University of Maryland's Byrd Stadium, spoke of Friday night's game, a bit of history of Boys Town, and other subjects of interest.

Among the honored guests were Paul (Bear) Bryant, Maryland's head football coach, and his coaching staff consisting of Frank Moseley, Carney Leslie, Ken Whitlow and Al Heagy. Allen Fitch, Wilson High football guard, was presented with a war bond as the outstanding schoolboy gridder of the week.

Open Season Monday

Edgewood, Md., Nov. 27 (AP)—Edgewood Arsenal Chemical Warfare Service basketball team will open its home season Monday night against Bainbridge Navy Commanders.

Recreation Cage Leagues Open Dec. 3

Miss Maude Parker, supervisor of Women's Activities, in the District of Columbia Recreation Department, announces the opening of the women's fall and winter basketball leagues the week of December 3. With 57 teams already in the women's recreation loop, the season promises plenty of action.

Service leagues and independent club ones are included among those conducted by the Recreation Department. Leagues opening the first week in December are: Navy Department, War Department, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Navy Yard, Recreation Leagues No. 1, 2 and 3.

Scheduled games will be played in the following gymnasiums: Western, 35th and R sts. nw.; Central, 13th and Clifton sts. nw.; Anacostia, 16th and R sts. se.; Jefferson, 8th and H sts. sw.

For information regarding schedules or how players can become members of teams, call the Recreation Office, Adams 2050, and ask for the Woman's Department in the City-Wide Division.

Army-Navy Ducats Still Available (?)

Philadelphia, Nov. 27 (AP)—Tickets to the Army-Navy game are rarer than uranium, but a few ducats are available if a person wants to pay as high as \$35 for a \$4.80 seat behind the goalposts, the Philadelphia Record reported today.

Not many "outsiders" will attend the service classic at Municipal Stadium here Saturday. That is, the expected 105,000 persons who will jam-pack the giant oval will be members of the Army and Navy Athletic Associations, high government officials, Congressmen, Philadelphia city officials—and their friends.

The Record said the ticket situation shaped up this way, quoting West Point and Annapolis sources: "No tickets have been sold except to members of the Army Athletic Association and a few to Congressmen. We had to cut out the public sale of tickets because graduates returning from overseas who hadn't seen a game in years over-subscribed the tickets."—West Point.

"This isn't like a Penn-Navy game. This is a game between the Military Academy and the Naval Academy—and the services get tickets first."—Annapolis.

Flu Hospitalizes Army's Tucker

West Point, N. Y. (AP)—Arnold Tucker, first string quarterback, and a key man in Army's "T" formation attack, was taken to a hospital today after he became ill of the flu. His temperature was 102.

Coach Earl Blaik asserted, however, that he has "every hope Tucker will play against Navy" on Saturday.

Leader of Boys Town Eleven To Meet President Today

Official Washington yesterday took notice of the presence in town of the Boys Town (Neb.) football team that plays Gonzaga High in an inter-sectional game at Byrd Stadium, College Park, Md., Friday at 7:30 p. m.

Father E. J. Flanagan, founder and director of the famous school, yesterday, accepted an invitation to deliver the opening invocation at tonight's session of the Senate, and will afterward visit President Harry S. Truman at the White House. There is also a strong possibility that the Chief Executive might be able to attend the game. Meanwhile, the entire team attended last night's hockey game at Uline's Arena between Washington and Baltimore.

Gonzaga's Athletic Director, Father Cornelius Herlihy, announced yesterday the Greenbelt and Police Boys Club bands would entertain fans between halves of the game Friday, and that Father Flanagan would also make a brief speech. He added that ticket sales have picked up during the past few days, and prospects are brightening that the two teams might play before a capacity crowd.

The Boys Town team suffered a slight setback yesterday when they were thwarted in their efforts to stow their equipment for practice at the Central High School stadium. They found Central's locker room facilities were inadequate, and by the time they could move out to Byrd Stadium, it was too late to drill. So the Nebraskaans will hold their first practice session at College Park today.

Gonzaga's squad continued to practice on the Eagles' field, where they expressed confidence they will be able to upset their Midwestern rivals despite the fact that Gonzaga's 7-1 record is not as impressive as Gonzaga's 11-0 showing. Gonzaga's team is in top shape, while a few of the Nebraskaans have suffered colds as the result of their travels.

Tigers Test Dangerous Red Raiders

By Herb Heft

Woodrow Wilson's Green Tigers play host to Western's Red Raiders at 3 p. m. today in the game that will finally decide whether it will be Eastern vs. Wilson, or Eastern vs. Coolidge meeting for the inter-high football championship next week.

The second place Tigers will be favored on the basis of their superior records and their seemingly superior starting lineup. However, observers are not ruling out the possibility of an upset pointing out that past Western-Wilson tussles have been among the hardest fought of all interhigh games because of the proximity of the schools has induced an intense rivalry.

Also in Western's favor is the fact that the Raiders, currently idling in seventh place, have nothing to lose and everything to gain in prestige by the result of today's game, whereas the Tigers, who must win to gain the right to meet Eastern for the title, will have all the pressure on them.

Taylor Out of Wilson Lineup

And furthermore, whereas the Raiders will be operating at full strength the Tigers will take the field without their star triple-threat, Halfback Gene Taylor, whose early season ineptness has been applied to today's game, which had been originally scheduled for October 5.

Nevertheless, the far-from-overconfident Wilson team will still field one of the more versatile backfields in the city. Billy Burke, Bob Leonard, Rufus Webb, and Marty Wiegand, who are all capable ball carriers as well as passers. And their line, which is built around Allan Fitch and Buddy Whittlesey, top-notch interhigh guards, is also one of the strongest. Meanwhile, Western's Coach Fred Mulvey, who states that his team "will be ready for anything they might throw at us," with a lighter, less experienced eleven that has shown much improvement lately in its handling of the "T" formation.

Don Lichty, Raider Star

The key to the Raider attack is short, squat Don Lichty, pivotal quarterback, who runs, passes, and even kicks with the better high school backs. Lichty will be masterminding a team that has become notorious for its ability to take an early lead and hold it for three quarters before suffering a fourth period letdown, costing it the game.

The Eastern and Tech games will serve as reminders to the Raiders today that a team play heads-up football for four complete quarters before it can walk off the field victorious.

While Wilson and Western are battling out on the field, Coach Gil Conn and his Coolidge team will be up in the stands rooting for a Raider upset, for a defeat for the Tigers would boost the Colts into the playoff against Eastern.

The probable starting lineup:

Wilson	Western
Head Coach: L. E. O.	Head Coach: R. E. O.
Quarterback: D. Lichty	Quarterback: D. Lichty
Running Back: B. Leonard	Running Back: B. Leonard
Fullback: M. Wiegand	Fullback: M. Wiegand
Wide Receiver: A. Fitch	Wide Receiver: A. Fitch
End: B. Leonard	End: B. Leonard
Tackle: B. Leonard	Tackle: B. Leonard
Guard: B. Leonard	Guard: B. Leonard
Center: B. Leonard	Center: B. Leonard
Linebacker: B. Leonard	Linebacker: B. Leonard
Defensive Back: B. Leonard	Defensive Back: B. Leonard
Offensive Back: B. Leonard	Offensive Back: B. Leonard

Ernie Ball Takes Chicago Pro Job

Richmond, Va., Nov. 27 (AP)—Ernie Ball, pro golfer, professional at the Farmington Country Club in Charlottesville, will become professional at the Oak Park Country Club in Chicago immediately after his discharge from the Navy on December 1, it was learned here today.

Ball, British-born and a member of the famous Ball family of golfers of England, went to Farmington in 1937 and remained there until he was called by the Navy in 1943. He came to this country in 1934 and worked in Atlanta before coming to Virginia.

Picket Courtmen Ope nThursday

Camp Pickett, Va., Nov. 27—Camp Pickett basketball fans will get their first view of the home team in action Thursday, when they play Hamden-Sydney's quintet in the field house here. Game time is 8 p. m. The season's opener away from home will be with Camp Peary's cagers on Tuesday, November 26.

Gustav Ring Stable Scores Twice at Pimlico

Ringawhile,
Ringtown
Are WinnersBy Walter Haight
Post Staff Writer

Pimlico, Md., Nov. 27.—Gustav Ring of Washington, D. C., rang the bell twice on the turf program here this Friday afternoon. In the featured sixth race his Ringawhile came from far back to win following a triumph by his Ringtown in the fifth event. Both winners were saddled by C. M. Feltner, Berryville (Va.) trainer.

Ringawhile, a 3-year-old son of Sir Gallahad III, was all out to get home a neck in advance of the Brookmeade Stable's Magnetic Star. E. K. Bryson's Burning Twig was third in the field of 12 going 6.70 and was clocked in 1:12 4-5 while under good handling by Jockey Johnny Cavelli.

Cavelli rode confidently about 30 Ringawhile, allowing the colt to settle into stride. Happy Buckle, the other half of the Ring event, was in the first flight while Speeding Home was setting the pace. Approaching the stretch, Burning Twig rallied and then went to the front only to tire. Then Ringawhile and Magnetic Star rallied and the two fought it out to the wire.

Ringtown, well bred son of Johnstown and Charlotte Girl, coming through on the inside to win going away. Maj. A. C. Bostwick's Mythman followed the winner to the wire by 2 1/2 lengths. In third position came Wayne Kendrick's Sure Gift. The winner paid \$22.50 and was clocked in 1:13 3-5 for 6 furlongs.

Mary Sanner's Rounco, paying \$11.90, and putting the finishing touches on a \$54 daily double, was the winner of the second race, getting home with ease some 4 lengths in front of the closest of 11 rivals. Claude Feltner's Terry May was second, and 2 1/2 lengths in front of W. F. North's Tintrel, the favorite.

BETWEEN RACES. Mrs. A. J. Abel's Gramp's Imp brought \$13,000 at the paddock auction here this morning. Howard M. Slack bought the son of War Hero and Treasury Key. Mrs. Abel's Dot A went for \$2400 to William J. Meyers. . . 28 other horses were sold. . . Geraldine Haugh, wife of Gale (Gaby) Haugh, well-known handicapper, died at her Baltimore home last night.

Leeds, Riley, Charles Town official, was a visitor today to make final arrangements for the meeting opening on Saturday. . . Freddie Caposelli, who will handle the P. A. System at Charles Town, left here for that track today. . . Stytle has been assigned top weight of 128 pounds for the \$25,000 added Pimlico Cup Handicap, Friday's closing-day feature. . . Pot of \$200 gets in with 128 pounds.

Frank Cronan has accepted a job at Gulfstream Park. . . Jockey Johnny Matral was all smiles after riding Rounco to victory in the second race today. . . His first winner at Pimlico.

Fair Grounds

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
1-10: 3:00; 3-year-olds up, claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.
2-10: 3:00; 3-year-olds up, claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.
3-10: 3:00; 3-year-olds up, claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.
4-10: 3:00; 3-year-olds up, claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.
5-10: 3:00; 3-year-olds up, claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.
6-10: 3:00; 3-year-olds up, claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Pimlico Entries, Jockeys and Odds

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.
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Bill Bennings

AT PIMLICO
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2-10: 3:00; 3-year-olds up, claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.
3-10: 3:00; 3-year-olds up, claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.
4-10: 3:00; 3-year-olds up, claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.
5-10: 3:00; 3-year-olds up, claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.
6-10: 3:00; 3-year-olds up, claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Hunting & Fishing

With Jack Bell

Despite mild weather, blue skies and warm sunshine, our experience Monday shooting out of one of F. H. Longfellow's blinds on the Eastern Shore near St. Michaels was plenty of shooting. Shooting out of one blind with Jack Nelson and "Junie" Longfellow, it took only a few hours for the three of us to collect our limits. All day long strings of bluebirds, whistlers and redheads were moving in. "Junie" says the way the ducks were moving in it appears to be the forerunner of a sharp change in the weather. Geese, however, have not shown up yet in any quantity. Every cove along the shore has large concentrations of swans, hundreds are in sight at all times.

Now is the time to reserve a blind for those days when the shooting is bound to be excellent—from December 4th with the change of the moon.

Silver Spring-Takoma, Maryland chapter of the Isak Walton League last Sunday formally opened their new private road leading off the Coleville-Briggs Chaney road, to the club house. The chapter which is one of the most important in Maryland, has now one of the finest sporting clubs in the state.

Writing in 1964, in his "American Angler's Book" Thaddeus Norris, told about the early fishing organizations. A passage which con-

trasts some customs of the early 18th century clubs with those of his own time, he says: ". . . A few brethren of the rod and angle, feeling that they were drawn towards each other by a love of the gentle art. . . Former themselves into an association under the unassuming name of 'Houseless Anglers.' This title was adopted in contradiction to the old 'Fish House' clubs—associations of a rather convivial tendency than that of pure angling."

Today's clubs are quite in contrast to Norris' description. The majority of "Houseless Anglers" today are social fishing parties which do nothing toward the preservation of our wildlife and natural resources. "Fish House" clubs such as the Silver Spring-Takoma chapter of the Isak Walton League, differs from those just mentioned, principally in their main object which is to maintain and protect fishing waters and covers of the Nation, for the benefit of all.

Official Pimlico Race Charts

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 27, 1945—BY WALTER Haight.
WEATHER: CLEAR, TRACK: FAST.

FIRST RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$1800. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$1800. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

THIRD RACE—Two miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

FOURTH RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

EIGHTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

NINTH RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

TENTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

ELEVENTH RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Twelfth RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Thirteenth RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Fourteenth RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Fifteenth RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Sixteenth RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Seventeenth RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Eighteenth RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Nineteenth RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Twentieth RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Twenty-first RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Twenty-second RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Twenty-third RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Twenty-fourth RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Twenty-fifth RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Twenty-sixth RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Twenty-seventh RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Twenty-eighth RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Twenty-ninth RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Thirtieth RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Thirty-first RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Thirty-second RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Thirty-third RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Thirty-fourth RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Thirty-fifth RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

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Thirty-eighth RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Thirty-ninth RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Fortieth RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Forty-first RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Forty-second RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Forty-third RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Forty-fourth RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

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Fiftieth RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Fifty-first RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Fifty-second RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Fifty-third RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Fifty-fourth RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

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Sixtieth RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Sixty-first RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Sixty-second RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Sixty-third RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Sixty-fourth RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Sixty-fifth RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

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Seventieth RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Seventy-first RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Seventy-second RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Seventy-third RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Seventy-fourth RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Seventy-fifth RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

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Seventy-seventh RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Seventy-eighth RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Seventy-ninth RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Eightieth RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Eighty-first RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Eighty-second RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Eighty-third RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Eighty-fourth RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Eighty-fifth RACE—One and one-half miles. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

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Eighty-eighth RACE—Six furlongs. Purses, \$2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:25. Winner, G. Ring. Value to winner, \$2500. Time, 1:49 1/2.

Mary
Haworth's
MailWoman Is Baffled by Husband's Odd Behavior;
He Invites the Enmity of Everyone and Seems
Happy Only When He Has His Family in Tears

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am unfortunately married to a man who wants to constantly quarrel and argue and I would give anything for a solution that would even halfway ease the friction. To begin with, he is insanely jealous and suspicious and seems not to be happy unless he has the enmity of everyone and has his household in constant tears. That seems to completely satisfy his ego.

If I shrug my shoulders and try to control my feelings he deliberately and persistently keeps on goading me to flick the chip from his shoulder. He resorts to such false outrageous charges that eventually something snaps in my brain and I am defending myself like a hawk, although knowing in my heart that there can be no defense against his lying charges.

He's Pleased
With Himself

THEN a gleam comes into his eye and he is satisfied. He has broken my composure and trampled me in the dust and complacently informs me that he is teaching me a lesson. Fully gratified with his performance, he then sulks for as long as a month, voicing nothing but snarls, caustic remarks and orders to the household to leave.

Periodically he pulls himself together and behaves normally for a few days; but never once does he surrender the conviction that he is a perfect individual with a halo around his head. Then out of a clear sky the vicious circle starts again, just when the family had begun to relax. Can you offer any suggestions on how to cope with such an individual, so as to live in some semblance of peace and harmony? I am completely at the end of my rope and desperate for a remedy of some sort. A. G.

Far Advanced
In Psychosis

DEAR A. G.: Your husband's behavior presents a study in abnormal psychology, with a disturbing degree of psychotic malice aimed at you especially. He appears to be using his relationship to you (and his children) as a means of assuring himself that he

is a lion among men, not to be trifled with.

His soul is festering over with acute inferiority feelings, and underneath it all he has the conviction that he is perfect—and misunderstood. No doubt his wretched complex was conceived and fostered in an unfortunate childhood; and I suppose he smarts with envy, resentment and hatred of normally balanced persons—venting his hostility on his helpless family, using you as the chief whipping boy.

A psycho-analyst with whom I have discussed your story calls your husband's performance a "struggle for power," regards it as the unhappy efforts of a seriously paranoid personality to appease a persecution mania. In the paranoid mind, emotions of love and hate are hopelessly intertwined and those closest to the paranoid's heart are likely to draw the brunt of his irrational cruelty.

Case Requires
A Psychiatrist

THE difference between neurotic, as versus psychotic, maladjustment to life is a difference in degree of surrender to morbid notions. For instance, a person afflicted with residual hostility (left over from childhood) who nevertheless tries valiantly to conform to reasonable deportment, is said to be neurotic. The psychotic, on the other hand, gives up the struggle to conform, in favor of the less exacting theory that he is a righteous, martyred individual playing a lone hand against enemies in a world out of joint.

This appears to be your husband's concept of his role and I doubt that he can be won from it. His only hope is psychiatric care, administered with his consent and full cooperation. So go to the best psychiatrist you can find. Get his opinion as to whether your husband can be brought to treatment; and his suggestions for launching a trial effort. The situation calls for first-hand specialist help in any case, because if your husband's illness goes unchecked physical violence is to be expected later on, and you need trained guidance to ease yourself and the children out of his clutches before that date. M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post.

Rosalie Austin Becomes Bride;
Scheidel-Suess Ceremony Read

Miss Rosalie Helen Austin, daughter of Dr. Clarence J. Austin and the late Mrs. Austin, Gouverneur, N. Y., and Lieut. Comdr. Darin Valentine Phillips, USNR, son of Mrs. Amy P. Phillips, New York, were united in marriage recently in Christ Church, St. Simons Island, Ga.

Mrs. Phillips was graduated from St. Lawrence University, Canton, N. Y., and is a member of Kappa Kappa Gamma Sorority. During the war she was an editor in the office of publications, national headquarters, American Red Cross.

Commander Phillips was graduated from Peekskill Academy and Columbia University. He has served on the staff of Admiral Jonas Ingram, in charge of combat intelligence for the Fourth Fleet, and was subsequently head of the Government branch of the Navy military government section. He was awarded the Navy Commendation for outstanding service.

The couple will live in Fort Lauderdale, Fla., until the completion of Commander Phillips' final tour of duty at the Naval Air Station there.

Scheidel-Suess

White chrysanthemums decorated the altar of the Navy Chapel, Annapolis, D. C., yesterday, when Miss Charlotte Louise Suess, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Anthony W. Suess, Hyattsville, Md., ex-

changed nuptial vows with Lawrence J. Scheidel, son of Mr. and Mrs. Scheidel, Fordyce, Neb. The ceremony was read by Rev. J. P. F. Rice officiated.

Costumed in a gold and aqua lame afternoon dress with matching hat, the bride carried white roses. She wore an antique coral brooch and earrings from Italy, gift of the bridegroom. Mr. Suess gave his daughter in marriage.

Mrs. William A. Suess, sister-in-law of the bride, attended her as matron of honor in rose crepe and corsage of Taisman roses.

William A. Suess, USNR, brother of the bride, was best man and ushers were Leonard Slagle and Earl Leonard.

Orphanage Board
Officers to Receive

Mrs. Albert H. Lucas, president of the board of St. John's Orphanage, and Mrs. Franklin Ellis, first vice president, will be in the receiving line at the open house this afternoon at the orphanage, when old and new friends of the children's home will be welcomed.

Former presidents and officers of the board who will preside at the tea table will be Mrs. Elvin R. Heiberg, Mrs. Herbert Howard, Mrs. Elsie Sargent, Mrs. Myron Whitney, Mrs. Henry Leonard, Mrs. Donald Bingham, Mrs. Samuel Reber and Mrs. William L. Breese.

Mrs. Norman Olson
To Fete Committee

Mrs. Norman S. Olson, chairman of the United Nations War Relief Christmas bazaar committee, will give a luncheon today at Hotel Statler for her central committee.

Among those present will be Mrs. Wayne Chatfield-Taylor, Mrs. J. Foxhall Sturman, Mrs. Mason Gulek, Mrs. H. deB. Claiborne, Mrs. Eugene S. Swigert and Mrs. Gilbert N. Huntington.

Goodwins, Collinses
Will Attend Game

Judge and Mrs. Clarence Norton Goodwin, accompanied by Col. and Mrs. Frank Collins, will motor to Philadelphia Friday to attend the Army-Navy game the following day.

They will be guests of Maj. and Mrs. James Irvine at Snug Valley, their home in Wayne, Pa., and preceding the game Mrs. Harry Jordan will entertain at a champagne breakfast at the Barclay.

Ration Points

November 28, 1945
SUGAR—Stamp 38 good through December 31. Next stamp valid January 1.



TWO DAINTY DEBBIES of 1960 sit for an informal photograph with their mother, socially prominent Mrs. Randall Hagner, Jr. Smiling for the cameraman, at left, is Courtney, aged 3; and viewing it all with a bit of suspicion is 2-year-old Marguerite. Mrs. Hagner is the daughter of Senora de Espil, wife of the Argentine Ambassador to Spain, who is returning to Washington as Ambassador to this country.

The Gentler Sex

By Malvina Lindsay

The Foreign Observer

(An Interview)

"I understand, Mr. Flitt, that you've been looking over the foreign scene?"

"Yes, I investigated conditions in 32 countries and 3 continents."

"How long were you gone?"

"About six weeks altogether. You see, I couldn't stay away from my business very long."

"How would you summarize your impressions?"

"Well, it's just as I keep telling the people in my home town, we've got the greatest country in the world right here. I wouldn't give a dime for all the others put together."

"Which countries did you investigate?"

"First, I spent a couple of days in England. I found out that much—the British don't appreciate what we've done for them. I told 'em so. They didn't like it. Then I spent a week looking over Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Holland and Belgium."

"I understand those countries are terribly cold for lack of fuel."

"The people looked all right to me. The hotels weren't very well heated. The service was terrible. But I didn't see anybody freezing or starving. Nor did I in France. I spent a whole week in Paris."

"How exciting! What did you do?"

"Well, I saw some of the embassy officials and looked up some Army officers, and I went to a few shows and I bought some perfume and a few—well, some little things for my wife. I was invited out some, went to the home of a count one night. The food was good. But the restaurant prices there are something. What do you think I paid for a dinner for two? Two hundred dollars!"

"I understand the ordinary people don't have much besides bread and potatoes."

"The trouble is they haven't any push. And let me tell you, they don't like us. They just want what they can get out of us."

"Is it true that infants are dying there at the rate of 75 per 1000?"

"I didn't have time to examine the mortality records. The babies I saw looked all right. The same was true in Italy. I spent two whole days there. I'd heard all this stuff about the drought and the people getting only 900 calories a day. But I didn't see anybody starving."

"I understand conditions are even worse in Austria."

"Most of the people there looked all right. They weren't doing anything, though. No push. No enterprise. And they hate Americans."

"Did you see any of the concentration camps?"

"No, the flu was spreading and they said there was a doctor shortage so I got out after a couple of days. But I spent a whole week looking into conditions in Czechoslovakia, Poland, Lithuania, Latvia, Estonia and Finland."

"Did you see any of the millions of displaced people in Poland?"

"Well, I can't say that I did. Things are pretty bad there, I admit. Typhoid's spreading. I got out."

"Did you go into Germany?"

"I spent two whole days there. I had to see a lot of officers to deliver messages their wives sent. The Germans looked all right to me. Of course they hate us. Things there aren't managed right."

"What did you do next?"

"Well, I gave a week to Hungary, Rumania, Yugoslavia, Albania and Greece."

"I suppose you saw the burned villages?"

"Yes, they haven't rebuilt 'em. Those people just won't work. 'Maybe they're too weak from lack of food to work.'"

Schedule Dinner
The Bolivian Ambassador and Mme. de Andrade have issued invitations to a dinner at the embassy, Tuesday, December 4, at 8 p.m.

Blaine Harnes
On Honeymoon
In Minnesota

Newlyweds Mr. and Mrs. Blaine Marvin Harnes are on their honeymoon in Minnesota. Mrs. Harnes is the former Miss Doryce Lucille Lindauer, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Ergar Lindauer, Annandale, Va., and the bridegroom is the son of Mrs. Ella Jansen Harnes, Vienna, Va. The ceremony was performed Friday in Faith Lutheran Church, Arlington, Va. Mixed flowers and palms decorated the chancel for the candlelight rites and nuptial vows were read by the Rev. Robert W. Long.

Carrying a shower bouquet of white orchids and sweet peas on her prayer book, the bride was attired in white satin and net with a double row of satin cording on her finger-tip veil of tulle. A coronet of satin lilies held the veil in place. Miss Jane Titus, Baltimore, Md., cousin of the bride, attended her as maid of honor in blue net with matching hat and bouquet of pink snapdragons and gardenias.

Ray Brown was best man, and ushers included Ronald Brown and Robert Lindauer, brother of the bride.

A reception followed in the home of the bride's parents. The mother of the bride was costumed in aqua crepe with black accessories while the bridegroom's mother was attired in dark blue with black accessories. Both wore corsages of gardenias.

Mr. Harnes recently has received his honorable discharge from the Navy in which he served as a chief petty officer.

When the Harnes return from their honeymoon, they will live in Falls Church, Va.

Dukes Mark
Anniversary
Of Wedding

Gold chrysanthemums and carnations decorated the Madison Suite at the Wardman Park last night for the reception which Mr. and Mrs. James E. Duke gave in celebration of their fiftieth wedding anniversary.

On this the first reunion of the family in 25 years, Mr. and Mrs. Duke had their four sons with them. They are Col. James E. Duke, Jr., Austin, Tex.; Daniel F. Duke, Decatur, Ga.; Comdr. Charles L. Duke, USNR, California, and John L. Duke, until recently a sergeant on the staff of Stars and Stripes in the Pacific area.

More than 80 guests attended, among them Senator and Mrs. John H. Overton, Henry Ashurst, Judge and Mrs. William Arnold, Representative and Mrs. Eugene Cox, Representative and Mrs. Karl LeCompte, Representative and Mrs. W. O. Burgin, Capt. and Mrs. James T. Scott, Mrs. B. B. Cain, Mr. and Mrs. G. W. H. O'Connor, Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Tully, Mrs. W. F. Wilmoth, Mr. and Mrs. Mathew Clausen and daughter, Marion; Dr. and Mrs. J. G. Haskell, Mrs. Jacob A. Young, Mrs. L. J. Goode, Mrs. James H. Arm and Mr. and Mrs. John Laughran.

The dinner, served in buffet fashion at small tables set up in the ballroom, featured typical Latin-American dishes.

The Honduran Ambassador and Senora de Caeceres were in the company, and others were the Ambassador of Panama and Senora de Vallarino, the Ambassador of Ecuador and Senora de Plaza, the Ambassador of Colombia and Senora de Santamaria, the Ambassador of Bolivia and Senora de Andrade, Senora de Mora, wife of the Chilean Ambassador, the Ambassador of Guatemala and Senora Garcia, the Ambassador of El Salvador and Senora de Castro, the Haitian Ambassador and Mrs. Liautaud.

Also Senator Theodore Green, Representative Charles LaFollette, former Senator and Mrs. William H. King, Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Thomas Watson, Agva Warren, Minister designate to New Zealand, and Mrs. Warren; the Secretary of the Senate and Mrs. Leslie Biffle, the Minister-Counselor of the Cuban Embassy and Senora de Baron, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph E. Davies, Antonio Rocha, Colombian Delegate to the Pan American Union; Capt. and Mrs. William Murphy, Ellis O. Briggs.

Then there were Dr. and Mrs. Tomas Caligas, Dr. and Mrs. William A. Morgan, Mrs. Mitchell Palmer, Herbert May, Mr. and Mrs. William Cochran, Mr. and Mrs. Willard F. Barber, Mr. and Mrs. Barnett Nover, Alberto Sevilla Saaca, Charge d'Affaires of Nicaragua; Mr. and Mrs. Alberto Barreto, the Minister-Counselor of the Dominican Embassy and Senora de Moya.

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Town
Talk
By Eva Hinton

"OLD WASHINGTON" turned out the other afternoon for Admiral and Mrs. Herbert Seymour Howard's cocktail party in honor of their son and daughter-in-law, Lieut. and Mrs. Herbert Seymour Howard, Jr. Very much an "old Washingtonian" but not a recent one, Laura Tuckerman, who has just arrived home after a long tour of overseas duty that took in North Africa and Vienna with way stations in between.

One of the first things that strikes Miss Tuckerman is different on the home front is the shortage of extra men. Overseas no American girl ever went out for a quiet date with less than 10 escorts. But in Washington a friend asked her to dine and added, "If I can find an extra man! Let me think! I saw one the other day! Where in the world was it?"

To receive their guests Lieut. and Mrs. Howard and his French bride stood in line with Mrs. Howard, sr., while the admiral and golden-haired, Maisie moved among the guests. (They did not, thank goodness, emulate the flower girls for the forthcoming United Nations Bazaar who, it is announced in a press handout, "will sell bouquets and move THROUGH the guests to strains of music.")

Young Mrs. Howard, who is French, speaks very good English, plays the piano, and shows an efficient and typically French interest in keeping house in the apartment which she and her husband are furnishing.

Mrs. Alan Kirk came to the party without the admiral but with her daughter, platinum-haired Mrs. John Appel. Mrs. Kirk's hat might have been called a "fanfare of black feathers." She was very much amused at a friend who had just said, "My, but you have a courageous hat!"

Mrs. Carroll Glover chatted in a corner with Edward R. Finkenstein, subject of course, the Washington Symphony, while Mrs. Finkenstein introduced her son-in-law's mother, Mrs. Charles Price from Kentucky.

Among other guests were Mrs. Armistead Peter 3d, Mrs. William Platter, Admiral and Mrs. Wilder Baker, Admiral and Mrs. Theodore Wilkinson, and Admiral and Mrs. Ralston Holmes.

Mrs. CARESSE CROSBY, fresh from a three-month visit to France, is full of enthusiasm for the work of modern French artists and writers. She has brought back the first numbers of her second portfolio which she has published in Paris and which contains examples of modern art and literature produced in France during and since the war.

The portfolio contains new drawings by Matisse and Picasso and work by the coming young painters, Francis Gruber and Giacometti. There are also examples of the photographic work of Cartier-Bresson, who was a prisoner of the Germans and who, later in the winter, will have a one-man show at the Gallery of Modern Art in New York and at the Crosby Gallery here.

Mrs. Crosby will also show paintings by Gruber and Giacometti. Among the poets represented in Mrs. Crosby's portfolio are two 12-year-old children, a boy and a girl, who, in spite of a childhood darkened and matured by war, have kept the eternal freshness of youth.

The little girl, Mirelle Sidoine, lives in the mountains of Haute Savoie where the nights were mysterious with comings and goings of the FBI aiding Allied parachutists.

These men, she says, go out, tensely, at night and come back with their arms filled with parachutes like flowers. They are nervous, eat little, and seem ill, and when they are captured by the Germans they endure "tortures that would freeze the sun." She imagines their work aided by friendly cats, dogs, canaries and even butterflies.

Tudal, the little boy, will soon publish his first book of poetry illustrated by Braque. He is considered so brilliant that General de Gaulle has sent him to England to study the language.

Rummage Sale
A rummage sale will be sponsored by the Mother's Club of Delta Zeta Sorority, George Washington University, all day Saturday, at 2103 Nichols ave.

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Smith Alumnae Set
Dance Dec. 14

The Christmas social season for Washington's 900 Smith College alumnae will open Friday night, December 14, with a dance at the Sulgrave Club from 9:30 p.m. until 1 a.m. Proceeds will go toward the Smith College Scholarship Fund. Promoting the dance are Mrs. Robert Clements, president of the Smith College Club of Washington; Mrs. John Stanhouse, chairman of the scholarship committee, and Mrs. Alfred Osgood, chairman of the dance committee. Assisting Mrs. Osgood are Mrs. Peter Bellin, Mrs. Phillip Jessup, Mrs. George Babson, Mrs. Sherman R. Thayer, Miss Giovanna Stewart, Miss Sue Lobenstein and Miss Gwen Morgan.

WANT MORE
LAUNDRY SOAP?

Your used fats are needed in making soap... as well as fabrics, nylons and thousands of other things you want.

TURN IN YOUR USED FATS!

ADD TASTY FLAVOR TO EVERYDAY DISHES. Keep it on the table at home. Ask for it at restaurants.

MADE BY CROSSE & BLACKWELL Fine Foods Since 1706

for fish, fowl, meats and economy meals

EMPTY MILK BOTTLES MUST BE RETURNED TO INSURE CONTINUED SUPPLY OF MILK. Take them back promptly to the store where you buy CHESTNUT FARMS MILK

For Fairer Skin
MERCOLIZED
WAX CREAM

Yes, Mercolized Wax Cream actually lightens the color of your skin, helps make it smoother and brighter. So if you are dull, darkened, or weathered, prove to yourself what just one jar of Mercolized Wax Cream will do for you. (Even lightens and fades freckles.) Your skin will feel smoother and firmer, your natural coloring lovelier, more translucent. It helps make and keep your skin looking as young and lovely as your skin can. Buy a jar today. Mercolized Wax Cream does more for your skin. Use only as directed. Sterilize your skin to fresher loveliness with TACOLITE. Temporarily contracts loose surface skin, reduces prominence of premature fine lines and wrinkles.

FOOD FOR YOUNG ATHLETES
Breyers
Ice Cream

Have You Tasted Breyers Toasted Hazelnut Ice Cream?

FOUR GENERATIONS HAVE KNOWN
TETLEY
TEA

CHOICEST BLEND SINCE 1837

OAKITE
CLEANS
WORK OVERALLS

"Oakite is simply wonderful!"
The happy housewives chorus,
"Cleans grimy shirts and overalls—
Saves time and effort for us!"

A TABLESPOONFUL
OR TWO
IS ENOUGH



JOE PALOOKA



MARY WORTH



MURDER



MICKEY FINN



DIXIE DUGAN



CHIEF Wahoo and STEVE ROPER



WINNIE WINKLE



KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED



Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
Wednesday, November 28, 1946

THURSDAY	WASHINGTON			E.S.T.			
WMAZ	630 WRC	980 WOL	1260 WINX	1340	WWDC	1450 WTOP	1500
Prinhle, 6:05-7: Town Clock (Traffic Report), 7:10-9: David Willis 7:45, News, 8: 7:30	Bill Henson, 6-9: News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8:30, World Round- up, 8, Weather, 8:30, 8:55, Musical Clock, 9:05, Palges, 9:30.	Top of the Morning, 5:32, News, 6, 6:30, 7:30, 8, 8:30, 8:55, Musical Clock, 9:05, Palges, 9:30.	News, 6, 7, 8, 8:30, Jerry Strong, Wake Up With WINX, 6:05-9: 8:55, Musical Clock, 9:05, Palges, 9:30.	Hannick, 6-9: News, 6, 6:30, 7:30, 8:15, Devotions, 6:45: 8:45, 7:30, 8:45, 7:45, Mahoney, 7:40.	Corra Sweeney 11 a.m. 5:45-6:45: News, 6:45, 7:30, 8:45, 7:45, Mahoney, 7:40.	Corra Sweeney 11 a.m. 5:45-6:45: News, 6:45, 7:30, 8:45, 7:45, Mahoney, 7:40.	Corra Sweeney 11 a.m. 5:45-6:45: News, 6:45, 7:30, 8:45, 7:45, Mahoney, 7:40.
9:00 Breakfast Club 9:15 9:30 9:45	Fun and Folly With Ed Earl and Polly News: Melodies Broadway Melodies	News, Billy Repaid Faith in Our Time Tommy Johnson Plays	News: Music In Air Music in the Air, Musical Revolve	Clean Up Unit Open House	News: Godfrey Arthur Godfrey	Home Service Unit	
10:00 My True Story 10:15 10:30 Church Hymns 10:45 Listening Post	Robert St. John Lara Lawton Road of Life Joyce Jordan	News, Billy Repaid Faith in Our Time Tommy Johnson Plays	News: Music Hall Music Hall	Bring Crosby Open House News: Open House Open House	Valliant Lady Light of the World Every Witness Songs of Children	Amanda Sweeney, Hubert A Woman's Life Aunt Jenny	
11:00 Breakfast Club 11:15 11:30 11:45	Red Waring Barry Cameron David Harum	News: Cecil Brown Ella Maxwell It's Easy Time Letters to Lindlar	News: Symphony Rossini-Boccherini's Bouffant Fantasia (Gossett)	Blessed Event Topical Prize Show Prize Show: News	Amanda Sweeney, Hubert A Woman's Life Aunt Jenny		
12:00 News, Evans 12:15 12:30 12:45	News: Improvisations Look to This Day Melton Today	News: Wm. Lang Morton Downey Richard Maxwell Swing Time	WINX News Mary Snapshots The Latte Touch Lanchown Lyrics	Password Please News: Missing Persons Music for Millions	Kate Smith Speaks Big Sister Union Train Our Gaudy		
1:00 David Willis 1:15 1:30 1:45	Nancy Ogden Music for Millions Bernie Beatty	News: Billy Repaid Story Book Friends Easy Rhythm John J. Anthony	News: Musical Bouquet Navy Band	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Life Can Be Beautiful Her Perkins Young Dr. Malone Road of Life		
2:00 2:15 2:30 2:45	" (Ida Clark) Guiding Light The Children Woman in White Church Hymns	News: Cedric Foster Jane Cow Queen for a Day	News: Rhythm Spotlight on Rhythm Walter Sals, Organist	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Two on a Clue Perry Mason Rosemary Tone and Tim		
3:00 3:15 3:30 3:45	Woman of America Ma Perkins Popper Young's Family Right to Happiness	WOL Open House (Kiss Hodges, Dale Moran, Variety, Sports, Music, News)	News: Two for Two Two for Two	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Aunt Mary Janice Grey News: Bob Evans Easy Acts		
4:00 Jack Berch Shaw 4:15 4:30 4:45	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorain Jones Young Widow Brown	Erskine Johnson WOL Open House Jam for Supper	News: Band Wagon Band Wagon Jam for Supper	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	G.E. House Party Tony Wakeman Stump Up Club		
5:00 Terry & Pirella 5:15 5:30 5:45	When a Girl Marries Porella Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	News Supernatural Captain Midnight Tom Mix	News: Music Hall Music Hall	Band of the Day Sinaur vs. Crosby News: Theater of the Air	March of Science News: City Desk Factfinder		
6:00 Evans: Agony 6:15 6:30 6:45	News, Laili Ed Musical Bernie Beatty Lorain Jones Young Widow Brown	News: Warner; Music So the Story Goes Johnson Family Russ Ludwig	WINX News Cleanup Time, Strong Bob Wolff, Sports Twilight Tales	Melody Lane Sports and News Super Club	Mahoney; Costello Jimmy Carroll Sings "6:30 Show" News: Harsh		
7:00 Headline Edition 7:15 7:30 7:45	Cherfield Club News of the World Man at a Grand H. V. Kallenborn	Fallon Lewis, Jr. Symphonic Swing Frank Singer, News Carole Sparks	News: Music Celtic Harmony Walter Sals, Organist Alice Lane	Romantic Rendezvous Roosevelt Hotel Orch. News with Auster Alice Lane	Monnaie and the Vine and Soda Elyse Quon		
8:00 Lum 'n' Abner 8:15 8:30 8:45	Mr. and Mrs. North Sigmond Romberg Hunting Club	News: Carlos Molinas Orch. Furs on Parade News: Rhythmic Spotlight Bands	News: Music Book Review Operas by Massenet	News: Army Band Army Band News: 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	Jack Carson Show Dr. Christian News:		
9:00 One Foot in Heaven 9:15 9:30 9:45	Eddie Cantor Show Mr. District Attorney	News: G. Heather Real Life Stories Spotlight Bands	News: Music Rimsky-Korsakoff's Capriccio Espagnol	News: 1450 Club Jackson Lowe News: 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	Frank Sinatra Ann Sothern In "Mabel"		
10:00 David Harding 10:15 10:30 10:45	Kallaga of Musical Knowledge Past Parades: Music 45: Janet Flanner	Ralph Steiner (Hypnotist) Oz of Two Cities	News: Dance Music Starlight Quartet Bronze News Review Goslight Reviews	News: 1450 Club Jackson Lowe News: Super Session Super Session	Great Moments Andrews Sisters		
11:00 News, Evans 11:15 11:30 11:45	News, Music Richard Markness Tommy Dorsey's Orch.	Voices of Washington Fulton Lewis, Jr. Moonlight (Organ)	WINX News Musical Roundup Traffic Court News	McGariane, News Clifford and Her Music Time Out Treasury Salute	News: Daily & Sunday Archie McDonald's Monnaie		

When Auto Hits Crash Wreckage

Edward B. (Skip) Putnam, jr., 22, aviation radio mechanic first class, who for several months has been active in young people's organiza-

tions at the First Congregational Church, 10th and G sts. nw., was killed in an automobile accident early yesterday en route from Washington to his base at Patuxent, Md.

Putnam, whose parents live in Fresno, Calif., had been visiting at the home of Dal Dalrymple, of 3530 39th st. nw., over the weekend and was returning to Patuxent in a car with a friend. He was killed when the auto struck the wreckage of an automobile-truck collision near the naval base, hurling him through the windshield.

Gov. Darden Starts Shift to Norfolk

Richmond, Va., Nov. 27 (AP).—Governor Darden is "almost all set" to move back to Norfolk, and has already rented a law office in the Bank of Commerce Building. He said at his press conference today.

But he's not even going to paint a picture on the door for a while after his term expires 50 days from now, he said. "I'm just going to take it easy," he explained.

Mrs. Darden has begun packing and shipping personal effects.

and the moving task will be finished shortly after Christmas.

The Darden children will enroll in Norfolk public schools.

Died	Age
COLLIER, ROSE C. At New Rochelle, N. Y. ROSE C. COLLIER, wife of the late Frank COLLIER, Bridgeport, N. H. Elmes Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. a.w., on Wednesday, November 28 at 10 a. m. Interment Baltimore, Md. Please omit flowers.	1
HUGHES, PAUL M. On Monday, November 26, 1945 at Stibbs Hospital, PAUL HUGHES, 631 Main st.	53

sw., the beloved husband of Oladys C. Hughes. Funeral from the chapel of P. A. Taitavu, 436 7th st. sw., on Wednesday, November 28, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

JENKINS, JOHN, On Sunday, November 25, 1945, at his residence, 3240 Q st. n.w. **JOHN JENKINS**, beloved husband of Mary E. Jenkins, son-in-law and father of Howard G. Jenkins. Services at Chambers Georgetown funeral home, 2341 R st. n.w., 2 p.m. Friday, November 28, at 2 p.m. Interment Forestville, Va.

KACHNAN, MARY MAE, On Sunday,

Hospital, **MARY MAE KACHMAN** (nee Murlaugh), beloved wife of Sergt. Michael Kachman, USA; mother of Katherine Ann, Donald and Linda Mae Jones; sister of Mrs. Robert W. Manden, Mrs. Katherine M. Thompson, Mrs. Ralph H. Lee, Mrs. J. Richard J. and Donald C. Murlaugh. Remains resting at Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., until Wednesday, November 28, at 8:30 a. m. Mass will be offered at Sacred Heart Church, 16th st. and Park rd. nw., at 9 a. m. In-

KAUFFMAN, MARE. On Saturday, November 24, 1945 at Church Home and Hospital, Baltimore, Md. **MARE KAUFFMAN**, beloved wife of Herman R. Kauffman, daughter of Mrs. William Silver Spring, Md. Mrs. Kauffman rests at the Warner E. Pamphrey funeral home, 9424 Georgia ave. Silver Spring, Md. Her funeral will be held at 2 o'clock Wednesday, November 28, at 11 a. m. Interment Meadow Branch Cemetery, Westminster, Md.

MILLSTEAD, LOUISE. Suddenly on Sunday, November 25, 1945, **LOUISE MILLSTEAD**, wife of Benjamin C. Millsteader, mother of

Seaman 1/c Robert H. Millstead, overseas; daughter of James D. Gingsel, and sister of J. Earl and Archie Gingsel. Mrs. Robert S. Whipp. Mrs. Frank B. Searr and Mrs. Charles C. Davis. Friends may call at the funeral home, 414 N. 4th and Mass. ave. n. Notice of funeral later.

ROSE, FRANK C. Suddenly, on Sunday, November 25, 1945. FRANK C. ROSE of 6307 Beechwood dr., Chevy Chase, Md., beloved husband of Frances S. Rose, father of F. Clayton Rose and Robert T. Rose, brother of Mary R.

ROGERS, RUFUS C. On Monday, November 26, 1945, RUFUS C. ROGERS of 5320 1st st. nw., beloved husband of Roberta Z. Rogers and grandfather of James E. Rogers, Jr. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. n.w., on Wednesday, November 28, at 11:30 a. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

WILLIAMS, NETTIE M. On Monday, November 26, 1945, NETTIE M. WILLIAMS, beloved sister of Ada M. Williams of Forest Glen, Md.; Charles W. Williams of 7914 13th st. N.W., and Frank I. Williams of San Francisco, Calif. Mrs. Williams rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey funeral home, 6434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., where services will be held on Wednesday, November 28, at 2 p. m. Interment private, Rock Creek Cemetery.

How to handle STOCK MARKET

TAX PROBLEMS

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